

DEPARTMENT OF WATER AND SANITATION

NO. 1248

10 NOVEMBER 2017

NATIONAL WATER ACT, 1998  
(ACT NO 36 OF 1998)

PROPOSED RESERVE DETERMINATION OF WATER RESOURCES FOR THE INKOMATI CATCHMENT

I, Nomvula Paula Mokonyane, in my capacity as Minister of Water and Sanitation, having complied with section 13 of the National Water Act, 1998 (Act No. 36 of 1998) ("the Act") and Regulation 3 of the Regulations for the Establishment of Water Resource Classification System (No. R. 810 Government Gazette No. 33541, 17 September 2010), and duly authorised in terms of section 16(1) of the Act, hereby publish, for public comment in accordance with section 16(3) of the Act, the proposed Reserve determination for the water resources in the Inkomati catchment, as set out in the Schedule to this Notice.

Any person who wishes to submit written comments with regard to the proposed Reserve determination should submit the comments within 60 days from the date of publication of this Notice to:

Director: Reserve Determination  
Attention: Mr Yakeen Atwaru  
Department of Water and Sanitation  
Ndinaye Building 185 Francis Baard Street  
Private Bag X313  
Pretoria  
0001

Email: [Atwaruy@dws.gov.za](mailto:Atwaruy@dws.gov.za) or [MazibukoM@dws.gov.za](mailto:MazibukoM@dws.gov.za)

  
**MRS NR MOKONYANE**  
**MINISTER OF WATER AND SANITATION**

DATE: 14.09.16 17.



## RESERVE DETERMINATION OF WATER RESOURCES IN THE INKOMATI CATCHMENT IN TERMS OF SECTION 16(1) AND (2) OF THE NATIONAL WATER ACT, 1998 (ACT NO. 36 OF 1998)

### SCHEDULE

#### 1. DESCRIPTION OF WATER RESOURCE

- 1.1 The Reserve is determined for all or part of every significant water resource within the Inkomati catchment as set out below:

Water Management Area: Inkomati-Usutu

Drainage Regions: X Primary Drainage Region

Rivers: Komati, Crocodile and Sabie-Sand River Systems

- 1.2 The Minister has in terms of section 12 of the National Water Act, 1998 (Act No.36 of 1998) ("the Act"), prescribed a system for classifying water resources by issuing Government Notice No. R. 810, published in Government Gazette No. 33541 dated 17 September 2010. In terms of section 16(1) of the Act, the Minister must, as soon as reasonably practicable after the class of all or part of a water resource has been determined, by Notice in the Gazette, determine the Reserve for all or part of that water resource.
- 1.3 The Minister, in terms of section 16(3) of the Act, proposes, for the purpose of section 16(1) of the Act, the following Reserves for the Inkomati catchment.

#### 2. PROPOSED RESERVE DETERMINATION AS REQUIRED IN TERMS OF SECTION 16(1) AND (2) OF THE NATIONAL WATER ACT, 1998

A summary of the quantity component for the Rivers which include the EWR (**Figure 1 & 2**) and the BHN in terms of section 16(1) of the Act for the Inkomati catchment is set out in Section 4. **Table 4.1** includes the results of the EWR Sites and the biophysical nodes.

A summary of the quality component for the Rivers at the EWR sites in terms of section 16(1) of the Act for the Inkomati catchment is set out in **Tables 5.1.1 – 5.3.1**.

A summary of the groundwater contribution to the Reserve for Water Quantity in terms of section 16(1) of the Act for the Inkomati catchment is set out in **Table 6.1**.

A summary of the groundwater contribution to the Reserve for Water Quality in terms of section 16(1) of the Act for the Inkomati catchment is set out in **Tables 7.1, 7.2 and 7.3**.

A summary of the Water Quantity & Quality Reserve for selected Wetlands in terms of section 16(1) of the Act for the Inkomati catchment is set out in **Tables 8.1 and 8.2**.

The Reserve will apply from the date signed off as determined in terms of Section 16(1) of the Act, unless otherwise specified by the Minister.

### 3. ACRONYMS AND DEFINITIONS

#### 3.1. Acronyms

BHN	Basic Human Needs
EcoSpecs	Ecological Specifications
EIS	Ecological Importance and Sensitivity
EWR	Ecological Water Requirement
EWR_MLF	Ecological Water Requirement_Maintenance Low Flows
WMA	Water Management Area
WARMS	Water Allocation Registration Management System
GRAII	Groundwater Resource Assessment Phase II
GRDM	Groundwater Resource Directed Measures
MAR	Mean Annual Runoff
MCM	Million Cubic Metres
PES	Present Ecological Status
REC	Recommended Ecological Category
DWS	Department of Water and Sanitation
DWAF	Department of Water Affairs and Forestry
EC	Electrical Conductivity
TIN	Total Inorganic Nitrogen
SRP	Soluble Reactive Phosphorus
RC	Reference Condition
WQU	Water Quality Unit

#### 3.2. Definitions

**Baseflow** is a sustained low flow in rivers during dry or fair weather conditions, but not necessarily all contributed by groundwater; includes contribution from delayed interflow and groundwater discharge.

**EWR (Ecological Water Requirements)** refers to the flow patterns (magnitude, timing and duration) and water quality needed to maintain a riverine ecosystem in a particular condition.

**Recharge** is the addition of water to the zone of saturation, either by downward percolation of precipitation or surface water and/ or the lateral migration of groundwater from adjacent aquifers.

**Reserve** is the quantity and quality of the water required to satisfy the basic human needs by securing a basic water supply and to protect the aquatic ecosystem in order to secure ecologically sustainable development and use of the relevant water resource.

#### 4. SURFACE-WATER - QUANTITY COMPONENT FOR RIVERS

The proposed results for the Reserve determination and ecological categorisation for the Inkomati Catchment, where the Reserve is expressed as a percentage of the NMAR for the respective catchments (cumulative) in terms of section (16) (1) are tabulated below.

**Table 4.1:** Summary of the quantity component for the Rivers which includes the results of the EWR Sites and the biophysical nodes.

Quaternary catchment	Water Resource	PES	EIS	REC	Ecological Reserve (%NMAR) <sup>4</sup>	BHN Reserve (%NMAR) <sup>3</sup>	Total Reserve (%NMAR) <sup>2</sup>	NMAR (MCM) <sup>1</sup>
<b>Komati River Catchment</b>								
X11A	Vaalwaterspruit	C	Moderate	C	23.50	0.09	23.59	26.30
X11B	Boesmanspruit	C	High	B/C	24.20	0.16	24.36	51.20
X11C	Witkloofspruit	C	Very High	B	22.10	0.00	22.10	11.40
X11D	Komati	C	Moderate	C	20.10	0.00	20.10	95.40
X11E	Komati	B/C	High	B/C	25.60	0.00	25.60	118.30
X11F	Bankspruit	B	High	B	30.80	0.00	30.80	6.50
<b>X11G</b>	<b>Upper Komati (EWR K1: Gevonden)</b>	<b>B/C</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>B/C</b>	<b>27.50</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>27.50</b>	<b>158.62</b>
<b>X11J</b>	<b>Gladdespruit (EWR G1: Vaalkop)</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>26.90</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>26.90</b>	<b>29.52</b>
X11K	Gladdespruit	C	Moderate	C	19.10	0.00	19.10	71.20
X12A	Buffelspruit	C	Very High	B	30.30	0.00	30.30	32.00
X12B	Hlatjiwe	C	Moderate	C	30.50	0.00	30.50	22.10
X12C	Buffelspruit	B	High	B	40.50	0.00	40.50	71.10
X12D	Seekoeispruit	C	High	B/C	30.50	0.03	30.53	97.00
<b>X12E</b>	<b>Teespruit (EWR T1: Teespruit)</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>35.30</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>35.30</b>	<b>56.36</b>
<b>X12H</b>	<b>Upper Komati (EWR K2: Kromdraai)</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>18.30</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>18.31</b>	<b>545.56</b>
X12J	Mtsoli	B	Very High	B	33.50	0.01	33.51	66.50
X12K	Komati	D	Moderate	D	21.20	0.02	21.22	577.00
<b>X13J</b>	<b>Lower Komati (EWR K3: Tonga)</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>17.20</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>17.34</b>	<b>1021.67</b>
X13K	Komati	D	Moderate	D	18.10	0.04	18.14	1341.40
X13L	Komati	D	Moderate	D	11.10	0.01	11.11	1356.60
X14A	Lomati	C	High	C	36.30	0.00	36.30	84.40
X14B	Ugutugulo	C	High	B/C	31.70	0.02	31.72	20.90
<b>X14H</b>	<b>Lomati (EWR L1: Kleindoringkop)</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>17.30</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>17.42</b>	<b>294.31</b>
<b>Crocodile River Catchment</b>								
<b>X21A</b>	<b>Crocodile River (EWR 1: Valyspruit)</b>	<b>A/B</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>A/B</b>	<b>30.90</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>30.92</b>	<b>15.19</b>
X21B	Lunsklip	C	High	C	31.30	0.12	31.42	25.80
<b>X21B</b>	<b>Crocodile (EWR 2: Goedenhoop)</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>57.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>50.01</b>	<b>47.11</b>
X21C	Alexanderspruit	C	High	C	31.50	0.11	31.61	28.80
X21D	Crocodile	C	High	C	24.00	0.02	24.02	124.80
<b>X21E</b>	<b>Crocodile (EWR 3: Poplar Creek)</b>	<b>B/C</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>55.20</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>55.29</b>	<b>169.90</b>
X21F	Elands	C	High	C	35.50	0.17	35.67	50.80
<b>X21G</b>	<b>Elands River (EWR ER 1)</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>48.82</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>49.08</b>	<b>50.10</b>
X21H	Ngodwana	C	Very High	B	22.10	0.01	22.11	59.60
X21J	Elands	C	High	B/C	30.50	0.01	30.51	151.50
<b>X21K</b>	<b>Elands River (EWR ER 2)</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>45.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>45.03</b>	<b>50.10</b>
X22A	Houtbosloop	C	Very High	B	41.30	0.01	41.31	75.30
X22C	Gladdespruit	C	High	B/C	20.90	0.07	20.97	16.30
X22D	Nels	C	Moderate	C	29.60	0.02	29.62	20.60
X22E	Kruisfonteinspruit	C	Moderate	C	26.60	0.00	26.60	11.10
X22F	Nels	C/D	High	C/D	24.10	0.01	24.11	125.40
X22H	Wit	D/E	High	D	14.90	0.00	14.90	43.00
<b>X22K</b>	<b>Crocodile (EWR 4: KaNyamazane)</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>34.50</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>34.51</b>	<b>754.10</b>
X23B	Noordkaap	D	Very High	C	23.50	0.01	23.51	50.90
X23C	Suidkaap	C	High	B/C	39.50	0.01	39.51	61.80
X23E	Queens	C	High	B/C	27.10	0.01	27.11	39.50
X23F	Suidkaap	C	Moderate	C	31.00	0.45	31.45	109.80
<b>X23G</b>	<b>Kaap River (EWR 7: Honeybird)</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>36.80</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>36.82</b>	<b>169.00</b>

Quaternary catchment	Water Resource	PES	EIS	REC	Ecological Reserve (%NMAR) <sup>4</sup>	BHN Reserve (%NMAR) <sup>3</sup>	Total Reserve (%NMAR) <sup>2</sup>	NMAR (MCM) <sup>1</sup>
X24A	Nsikazi	B	High	B	40.60	4.25	44.85	11.70
X24B	Nsikazi	A/B	High	A/B	44.00	3.70	47.70	42.40
X24C	Nsikazi	B	High	B	40.50	3.21	43.71	52.30
X24D	Crocodile (EWR 5: Malelane)	C	Very High	B	40.20	0.01	40.21	1006.20
X24H	Crocodile (EWR 6: Nkongoma)	C	Very High	B	43.90	0.01	43.91	1063.10
<b>Sabie River Catchment</b>								
X31A	Klein Sabie	C	High	B/C	23.00	0.73	23.73	14.60
X31B	<b>Sabie River (EWR 1: Upper Sabie)</b>	<b>B/C</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>46.30</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>46.30</b>	<b>140.18</b>
X31C	<b>Mac Mac River (EWR 4: Mac Mac)</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>A/B</b>	<b>37.00</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>37.03</b>	<b>65.78</b>
X31E	Marite	B/C	High	B	34.70	0.36	35.06	79.90
X31F	Motitsi	C	High	B	26.50	0.05	26.55	43.90
X31D	<b>Sabie River (EWR 2: Aan de Vliet)</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>35.70</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>35.78</b>	<b>262.10</b>
X31G	<b>Marite River (EWR 5: Marite)</b>	<b>B/C</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>36.30</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>36.37</b>	<b>157.09</b>
X31H	White Waters	C	High	B/C	31.40	0.00	31.40	28.90
X31J	Noord-Sand	D	Moderate	D	16.00	0.63	16.63	45.10
X31K	<b>Sabie River (EWR 3: Kidney)</b>	<b>A/B</b>	<b>Very High</b>	<b>A/B</b>	<b>37.00</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>37.07</b>	<b>495.86</b>
X31L	Saringwa	C	Moderate	C	24.50	3.45	27.95	10.90
X31M	Musutlu	B/C	Moderate	B/C	19.00	10.94	29.94	1.80
X32B	Motlamogatsana	C	High	C	25.70	0.69	26.39	15.40
X32C	<b>Tlulandziteka (Sand) River (EWR 7: Upper Sand)</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Moderate</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>31.70</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>32.27</b>	<b>28.88</b>
X32E	Nwarhele	C/D	High	C	26.10	2.87	28.97	10.60
X32F	<b>Mutlumuvi River (EWR 6: Mutlumuvi)</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>32.20</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>32.62</b>	<b>44.99</b>
X32G	Khokhovela	C	Moderate	C	17.00	8.57	25.58	3.90
X32H	Phungwe	A	High	A	26.10	2.33	28.43	7.60
X32J	<b>Sand River (EWR 8: Lower Sand)</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>25.30</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>25.60</b>	<b>133.61</b>

The bolded quaternary catchments are the EWR Sites

- 1) NMAR is the Natural Mean Annual Runoff.
- 2) The total Reserve amount accounts for both the Ecological Reserve and the Basic Human Needs Reserve (BHN).
- 3) Represents the percentage of BHN.
- 4) This amount represents the long term mean based on the NMAR. If the NMAR changes, this volume will also change.

## 5. SURFACE-WATER - QUALITY COMPONENT FOR RIVERS

### 5.1 Croc-East Catchment

**Table 5.1.1:** EWR 1– Crocodile River: EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES and REC)

River: Crocodile	EWR 1	Monitoring site: X2H074Q01
Water quality metrics	<b>ECOSPEC: PES and REC</b>	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 30 mS/m.
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> and 95 <sup>th</sup> percentiles of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0.
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7.5 mg/L.
	Turbidity	Vary (small amount) from natural turbidity range; minor silting of instream habitats acceptable.
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.25 mg/L.
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.015 mg/L.
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be <10 µg/L.
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .
	Toxics	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be within the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).

**Table 5.1.2:** EWR 2 –Crocodile River: EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES and REC)

River: Crocodile	EWR Site 2	Monitoring site: X2H074Q01
<b>Water quality metrics</b>	<b>ECOSPEC: PES and REC</b>	
<b>Inorganic salts</b>	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 27 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 22 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 39 mg/L.
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 118 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.
<b>Physical variables</b>	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 43 mS/m.
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> and 95 <sup>th</sup> percentiles of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0.
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7.5 mg/L.
	Turbidity	Vary (small amount) from natural turbidity range; minor silting of habitats acceptable.
<b>Nutrients</b>	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.25 mg/L.
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.015 mg/L.
<b>Response variables</b>	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be <10 µg/L.
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .
	Toxics	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be within the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).

**Table 5.1.3:** EWR 3– Crocodile River: EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES)

River: Crocodile	EWR 3	Monitoring site: X2H013Q01
Water quality metrics	<b>ECOSPEC: PES</b>	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 30 mS/m.
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> and 95 <sup>th</sup> percentiles of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0.
	Temperature	Small to moderate deviation from the natural temperature range. Some highly temperature sensitive species in lower abundances and frequency of occurrence than expected for reference.
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 6 mg/L.
	Turbidity	Moderate changes to the catchment land-use resulting in temporary unnaturally high sediment loads and high turbidity.
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.25 mg/L.
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.025 mg/L.
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be < 10 µg/L.
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 52.5 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .
	Toxics	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be within the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).

**Table 5.1.4:** EWR 4 Crocodile River - EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES)

River: Crocodile	EWR 4	Monitoring site: X2H032Q01
Water quality metrics	<b>ECOSPEC: PES</b>	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 38 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 191 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 55 mS/m
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be 5.9 – 6.5, and the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile 8.0 – 8.8.
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7.5 mg/L.
	Turbidity	Vary by a small amount from the natural turbidity range; minor silting of instream habitats acceptable.
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 1.0 mg/L.
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.125 mg/L.
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be < 10 µg/L.
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .
	Toxics	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be within the CEV as stated in DWAF (1996).

**Table 5.1.5:** EWR 5 Crocodile River: EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES)

River: Crocodile	EWR 5	Monitoring site: X2H017Q01
Water quality metrics	<b>ECOSPEC: PES</b>	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.**
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 70 mS/m.***
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be 5.9 – 6.5, and the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile 8.0 – 8.8.
	Temperature	Moderate deviation from the natural temperature range. Most highly temperature sensitive species in lower abundances and frequency of occurrence than expected for reference.
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7 mg/L.
	Turbidity	Vary by a small amount from the natural turbidity range; minor silting of instream habitats acceptable.
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.7 mg/L.
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.125 mg/L.
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be < 10 µg/L.
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .
	Toxics	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be within the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).

**Table 5.1.6:** EWR 6 Crocodile River: EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES)

River: Crocodile	EWR 6	Monitoring site: X2H016Q01
<b>Water quality metrics</b>	<b>ECOSPEC: PES</b>	
<b>Inorganic salts</b>	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 30 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 57 mg/L.
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.
<b>Physical variables</b>	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 85 mS/m.
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be 5.9 – 6.5, and the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile 8.0 – 8.8.
	Temperature	Small to moderate deviation from the natural temperature range. Some highly temperature sensitive species in lower abundances and frequency of occurrence than expected for reference.
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7 mg/L.
	Turbidity	Vary by a small amount from the natural turbidity range; minor silting of instream habitats acceptable.
<b>Nutrients</b>	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.7 mg/L.
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.125 mg/L.
<b>Response variables</b>	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be < 10 µg/L.
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .
	Toxics	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be within the CEV as stated in DWAF (1996)

**Table 5.1.7:** EWR 7 Crocodile River: EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES and REC)

River: Kaap		EWR 7	Monitoring site: X2H022Q01
Water quality metrics		ECOSPEC: PES and REC	
Inorganic salts	ALL	-	
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 100 mS/m.	
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0, and the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile from 8.0 to 8.8.	
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.	
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 8 mg/L.	
	Turbidity	Vary by a small amount from the natural turbidity range; minor silting of instream habitats acceptable.	
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 1.0 mg/L.	
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.125 mg/L.	
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be < 10 µg/L.	
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 52.5 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .	
	Toxics	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be within the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).	

## 5.2 Sabie-Sand Catchment

**Table 5.2.1:** EWR 1 (Upper Sabie): EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES and REC)

River: Sabie		EWR 1	Monitoring site: X3H001Q01
Water quality metrics		ECOSPEC: PES and REC	
<b>Inorganic salts</b>	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.	
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.	
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.	
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.	
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.	
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.	
<b>Physical variables</b>	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 30 mS/m.	
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> and 95 <sup>th</sup> percentiles of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0.	
	Temperature	No deviation from the natural temperature range.	
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 8.0 mg/L.	
	Turbidity	Vary by a small amount from the natural turbidity range; minor silting of instream habitats acceptable.	
<b>Nutrients</b>	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.7 mg/L.	
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.025 mg/L.	
<b>Response variables</b>	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be <10 µg/L.	
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .	
	Toxics	An impact is expected if the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data exceeds the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).	

**Table 5.2.2:** EWR 2 (Aan de Vliet): EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES and REC)

River: Sabie	EWR Site: 2	Monitoring site: X3H006Q01
Water quality metrics		ECOSPEC: PES
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 118 mg/L (A/B category).
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 30 mS/m.
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> and 95 <sup>th</sup> percentiles of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0.
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7.5 mg/L.
	Turbidity	Vary by a small amount from the natural turbidity range; minor silting of instream habitats acceptable.
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.25 mg/L.
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.025 mg/L.
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be < 10 µg/L.
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 84 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .
	Toxics	An impact is expected if the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data exceeds the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).

**Table 5.2.3:** EWR 3 (Kidney): EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES and REC)

River: Sabie		EWR 3	Monitoring site: X3H013Q01
Water quality metrics		ECOSPEC: PES and REC	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.	
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.	
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.	
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.	
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.	
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.	
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 30 mS/m.	
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0, and the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile from 6.5 to 8.8.	
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.	
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7.5 mg/L.	
	Turbidity	Small to moderate changes to the catchment land-use resulting in minor effects of silting of habitats, largely of a temporary nature, with very intermittent <u>temporary</u> unnaturally high sediment loads and high turbidity.	
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.25 mg/L.	
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.015 mg/L.	
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be <10 µg/L.	
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .	
	Toxics	An impact is expected if the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data exceeds the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).	

**Table 5.2.4:** EWR 4 (Mac Mac) - EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES)

River: Mac Mac		EWR 4	Monitoring site: X3H003Q01
Water quality metrics		ECOSPEC: PES	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.	
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.	
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.	
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.	
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.	
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.	
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 30 mS/m.	
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> and 95 <sup>th</sup> percentiles of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0.	
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.	
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 8.0 mg/L.	
	Turbidity	Vary by a small amount from the natural turbidity range; minor silting of instream habitats acceptable.	
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.7 mg/L.	
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.015 mg/L.	
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be < 10 µg/L.	
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 84 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .	
	Toxics	An impact is expected if the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data exceeds the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).	

**Table 5.2.5:** EWR 5 (Marite): EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES and REC)

River: Marite		EWR 5	Monitoring site: X3H011Q01
Water quality metrics		ECOSPEC: PES and REC	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.	
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.	
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.	
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.	
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.	
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.	
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 30 mS/m.	
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> and 95 <sup>th</sup> percentiles of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0.	
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.	
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7.0 mg/L.	
	Turbidity	Vary by a small amount from the natural turbidity range; minor silting of instream habitats acceptable.	
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.7 mg/L.	
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.015 mg/L.	
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be <10 µg/L.	
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 84 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .	
	Toxics	An impact is expected if the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data exceeds the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).	

**Table 5.2.6:** EWR 6 (Mutlumuvi): EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES)

River: Mutlumuvi		EWR 6	Monitoring site: X3H008Q01
Water quality metrics		ECOSPEC: PES	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.	
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.	
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.	
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.	
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.	
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.	
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 42 mS/m (A/B category).	
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0, and the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile from 6.5 to 8.8.	
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.	
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7.0 mg/L.	
	Turbidity	Small to moderate changes to the catchment land-use resulting in minor effects of silting of habitats, largely of a temporary nature, with very intermittent <u>temporary</u> unnaturally high sediment loads and high turbidity.	
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.7 mg/L.	
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.125 mg/L.	
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be < 10 µg/L.	
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 84 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	
	Toxics	An impact is expected if the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data exceeds the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).	

**Table 5.2.7:** EWR 7 (Tlulandziteka): EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES and REC)

River: Tlulandziteka		EWR 7	Monitoring site: X3H008Q01
Water quality metrics		ECOSPEC: PES	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.	
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.	
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.	
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.	
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.	
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.	
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 42 mS/m (A/B category).	
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0, and the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile from 6.5 to 8.8.	
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.	
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7.0 mg/L.	
	Turbidity	Moderate changes to the catchment land-use resulting in <u>temporary</u> unnaturally high sediment loads and high turbidity.	
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.7 mg/L.	
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.125 mg/L.	
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be < 10 µg/L.	
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 84 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .	
	Toxics	An impact is expected if the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data exceeds the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).	

**Table 5.2.8:** EWR 8 (Lower Sand): EcoSpecs relating to physico-chemical data (PES and REC)

River: Sand		EWR 8	Monitoring site: X3H008Q01
Water quality metrics		ECOSPEC: PES and REC	
Inorganic salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 16 mg/L.	
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 20 mg/L.	
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 15 mg/L.	
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/L.	
	NaCl	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 45 mg/L.	
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 351 mg/L.	
Physical variables	EC	The 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 42 mS/m (A/B category).	
	pH	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must range from 6.5 to 8.0, and the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile from 6.5 to 8.8.	
	Temperature	Small deviation from the natural temperature range.	
	Dissolved Oxygen	The 5 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≥ 7.5 mg/L.	
	Turbidity	Small to moderate changes to the catchment land-use resulting in minor effects of silting of habitats, largely of a temporary nature, with very intermittent <u>temporary</u> unnaturally high sediment loads and high turbidity.	
Nutrients	TIN	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.7 mg/L.	
	PO <sub>4</sub> -P	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 0.125 mg/L.	
Response variables	Chl-a phytoplankton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be <10 µg/L.	
	Chl-a periphyton	The 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data must be ≤ 21 mg/m <sup>2</sup> .	
	Toxics	An impact is expected if the 95 <sup>th</sup> percentile of the data exceeds the TWQR as stated in DWAF (1996).	

### 5.3 Komati Catchment

**Table 5.3.1:** EWR K1 – Upper Komati

River	Upper Komati	DWS Water Quality Monitoring Points	
WQU	2	RC	X1H033Q01
EWR Site	K1	PES	X1H033Q01
Water Quality Constituents	Present State		Quality EcoSpecs (Benchmark Classification)
Inorganic Salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	B	16 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	A	20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	A	15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	A	21 mg/L.
	NaCl	A	45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	A	351 mg/L.
Nutrients	SRP	B/C (0.025)	0.017 mg/L.
	TIN	A (0.09)	0.129 mg/L.
Physical Variable	pH	B (6.3 – 8.58)	5 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 6.00-6.25 95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 8.37-8.69
	Temperature	Expected to increase due to dams and surface runoff	Vary not more than 2°C when compared to natural mean monthly
	Dissolved Oxygen	No data	7-8 mg/L.
	Turbidity (NTU)	No data- The river banks are eroded due to steep slopes as well as animal trampling. The Dam will reduce turbidity.	Small change allowed – largely natural and related to natural catchment processes such as rainfall runoff.
Response variables	Chl-a periphyton	Chlorophyll-a values low (2.9 µg/L) and phaeon phyte (2.5 µg/L) in Nootgedacht Dam. Diatoms on rocks in river.	< 1.7 mg/m <sup>2</sup>
	Chl-a phytoplankton		5 µg/L
	Biotic community composition - macroinvertebrate	Fish: B/C ASPT: 5.4 – 5.8 SASS5: 134-163	ASPT 6
	Instream toxicity	Not sampled	
Toxics	Fluoride	200 (A)	1500 µg/L (A category)
	Al		20 µg/L (A category)
	Ammonia		15 µg/L (A category)
	As		20 µg/L (A category)
	Atrazine		19 µg/L (A category)
	Cd soft		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd mod		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd hard		0.3 µg/L (A category)
	Chlorine		0.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(III)		24 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(VI)		14 µg/L (A category)
	Cu soft		0.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu mod		1.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu hard		2.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cyanide		4 µg/L (A category)

Table 5.3.2: EWR K2 – Upper Komati

River	Upper Komati	DWS Water Quality Monitoring Points			
WQU	3	RC		X1H001Q01	
EWR Site	K2	PES		X1H001Q01	
Water Quality Constituents		Resent State		Quality EcoSpecs (Benchmark Classification)	
Inorganic Salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	B		16 mg/L.	
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	A		20 mg/L.	
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	B		15 mg/L.	
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	A		21 mg/L.	
	NaCl	A		45 mg/L.	
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	A		351 mg/L.	
Nutrients	SRP	B (0.018)		0.017 mg/L.	
	TIN	B (0.146)		0.129 mg/L.	
Physical Variable	pH	B/C (6.2 – 9.19)		5 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 6.24-6.46 95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 8.69-9.00	
	Temperature	No data	Impacts expected as a result of warming in the Vygeboom and operational procedures.	Vary not more than 2°C when compared to natural mean monthly.	
	Dissolved Oxygen	No data		7-8 mg/L.	
	Turbidity (NTU)	High sediment inputs especially from Seeikoespruit.		Small change allowed – largely natural and related to natural catchment processes such as rainfall runoff.	
Response variables	Chl-a periphyton	Chlorophyll-a values in Vygeboom Dam low (1.0-1.25 µg/L).		21 mg/m <sup>2</sup>	
	Chl-a phytoplankton			< 5 µg/L	
	Biotic community composition - macroinvertebrate	ASPT: 6-8 SASS5 ca.200		ASPT 6	
	Instream toxicity	Not sampled			
Toxics	Fluoride	A (252)	1500 µg/L (A category)		
	Al		20 µg/L (A category)		
	Ammonia		15 µg/L (A category)		
	As		20 µg/L (A category)		
	Atrazine		19 µg/L (A category)		
	Cd soft		0.2 µg/L (A category)		
	Cd mod		0.2 µg/L (A category)		
	Cd hard		0.3 µg/L (A category)		
	Chlorine		0.4 µg/L (A category)		
	Cr(III)		24 µg/L (A category)		
	Cr(VI)		14 µg/L (A category)		
	Cu soft		0.5 µg/L (A category)		
	Cu mod		1.5 µg/L (A category)		
	Cu hard		2.4 µg/L (A category)		
	Cyanide		4 µg/L (A category)		

Table 5.3.3: EWR K3 – Lower Komati

River	Upper Komati	DWS Water Quality Monitoring Points	
WQU	7	RC	X1H003Q01
EWR Site	K3	PES	X1H003Q01
Water Quality Constituents	Resent State		Quality EcoSpecs (Benchmark Classification)
Inorganic Salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	B	16 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	B	20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	B	15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	A	21 mg/L.
	NaCl	B	45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	A	351 mg/L.
Nutrients	SRP	C (0.025)	0.017 mg/L.
	TIN	C (0.32)	0.129 mg/L.
Physical Variable	pH	B (6.01-8.77)	5 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 6.5-6.8 95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 8.0-8.5
	Temperature	No data	Vary not more than 2°C when compared to natural mean monthly.
	Dissolved Oxygen	No data	7-8 mg/L.
	Turbidity (NTU)	Expected high turbidity after rains due to removal of riparian vegetation and the natural steep topography.	
Response variables	Chl-a periphyton	Not sampled/ rocks clogged with filamentous algae.	
	Chl-a phytoplankton	< 5 µg/L	
	Biotic community composition - macroinvertebrate	ASPT: 5 SASS5: < 50	
	Instream toxicity	Not sampled	
Toxics	Fluoride	225 (A)	1500 µg/L (A category)
	Al		20 µg/L (A category)
	Ammonia		15 µg/L (A category)
	As		20 µg/L (A category)
	Atrazine		19 µg/L (A category)
	Cd soft		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd mod		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd hard		0.3 µg/L (A category)
	Chlorine		0.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(III)		24 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(VI)		14 µg/L (A category)
	Cu soft		0.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu mod		1.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu hard		2.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cyanide		4 µg/L (A category)

Table 5.3.4: EWR G1 – Upper Komati

River	Upper Komati	DWS Water Quality Monitoring Points	
WQU	4	RC	X1H019Q01
EWR Site	G1	PES	X1H019Q01
Water Quality Constituents	Resent State		Quality EcoSpecs (Benchmark Classification)
Inorganic Salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	B	16 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	A	20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	A	15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	A	21 mg/L.
	NaCl	A	45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	A	351 mg/L.
Nutrients	SRP	B/C (0.014)	> 0.125 mg/L.
	TIN	B/C (0.235)	0.75 mg/L.
Physical Variable	pH	B/C (7.25-8.44)	5 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 6.00-6.25 95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 8.37-8.69
	Temperature	No data	
	Dissolved Oxygen	No data	
	Turbidity (NTU)	High TDS values recorded (range 7 to 155).	
Response variables	Chl-a periphyton	None recorded	
	Chl-a phytoplankton	None recorded	
	Biotic community composition - macroinvertebrate	ASPT: 4.21-6.3 SASS5:30-160	ASPT 5
	Instream toxicity	Not sampled	
Toxics	Fluoride	167 (A)	1500 µg/L (A category)
	Al		20 µg/L (A category)
	Ammonia		15 µg/L (A category)
	As		20 µg/L (A category)
	Atrazine		19 µg/L (A category)
	Cd soft		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd mod		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd hard		0.3 µg/L (A category)
	Chlorine		0.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(III)		24 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(VI)		14 µg/L (A category)
	Cu soft		0.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu mod		1.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu hard		2.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cyanide		4 µg/L (A category)

Table 5.3.5: EWR T1 – Upper Komati

River	Upper Komati	DWS Water Quality Monitoring Points	
WQU	6	RC	
EWR Site	T1	PES	
Water Quality Constituents	Resent State		Quality EcoSpecs (Benchmark Classification)
Inorganic Salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	B	16 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	A	20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	A	15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	A	21 mg/L.
	NaCl	B	45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	B	351 mg/L.
Nutrients	SRP	C/D (0.04)	> 0.125 mg/L.
	TIN	A (0.186)	0.75 mg/L.
Physical Variable	pH	A (7.78-7.74)	
	Temperature	No data	No impacts expected
	Dissolved Oxygen	No data	
	Turbidity (NTU)	Expected high turbidity after rains due to removal of riparian vegetation and the natural steep topography.	
Response variables	Chl-a periphyton	Not sampled	
	Chl-a phytoplankton		
	Biotic community composition - macroinvertebrate	ASPT: 5.7 7.2 SASS: 163-239	
	Instream toxicity	Not sampled	
Toxics	Fluoride	363 (A)	1500 µg/L (A category)
	AI		20 µg/L (A category)
	Ammonia		15 µg/L (A category)
	As		20 µg/L (A category)
	Atrazine		19 µg/L (A category)
	Cd soft		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd mod		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd hard		0.3 µg/L (A category)
	Chlorine		0.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(III)		24 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(VI)		14 µg/L (A category)
	Cu soft		0.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu mod		1.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu hard		2.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cyanide		4 µg/L (A category)

Table 5.3.6: EWR L1 – Lomati

River	Upper Komati	DWS Water Quality Monitoring Points	
WQU	10	RC	X1HO49Q1
EWR Site	L1	PES	X1HO49Q1
Water Quality Constituents		Resent State	Quality EcoSpecs (Benchmark Classification)
Inorganic Salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	B	16 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	A	20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	A	15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	A	21 mg/L.
	NaCl	B	45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	A	351 mg/L.
Nutrients	SRP	C (0.022)	0.058 mg/L.
	TIN	B/C (0.277)	<0.25 mg/L.
Physical Variable	pH	B (6.9-8.6)	5 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 5.75-6.00 95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 8.05-8.37
	Temperature	No data	
	Dissolved Oxygen	No data	Driekoppies Dam operational procedures will impact on temperatures due to releases from deeper colder water.
	Turbidity (NTU)	Sediments settled out in dams.	
Response variables	Chl-a periphyton	Not sampled	
	Chl-a phytoplankton	5 µg/L in Driekoppies Dam	
	Biotic community composition - macroinvertebrate	ASPT: 5.5-7.0 SASS5:60-250	
	Instream toxicity	Not sampled	
Toxics	Fluoride	154 (A)	1500 µg/L (A category)
	Al		20 µg/L (A category)
	Ammonia		15 µg/L (A category)
	As		20 µg/L (A category)
	Atrazine		19 µg/L (A category)
	Cd soft		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd mod		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd hard		0.3 µg/L (A category)
	Chlorine		0.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(III)		24 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(VI)		14 µg/L (A category)
	Cu soft		0.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu mod		1.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu hard		2.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cyanide		4 µg/L (A category)

Table 5.3.7: EWR M1 – Maguga

River	Upper Komati	DWS Water Quality Monitoring Points	
WQU	11	RC	X1H021Q01
EWR Site	M1	PES	X1H021Q01
Water Quality Constituents	Resent State		Quality EcoSpecs (Benchmark Classification)
Inorganic Salts	MgSO <sub>4</sub>	A	16 mg/L.
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	A	20 mg/L.
	MgCl <sub>2</sub>	A	15 mg/L.
	CaCl <sub>2</sub>	A	21 mg/L.
	NaCl	A	45 mg/L.
	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	A	351 mg/L.
Nutrients	SRP	B (0.012)	0.125 mg/L.
	TIN	A (0.06)	<0.75 mg/L.
Physical Variable	pH	C (6.12-8.61)	5 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 6.00-6.25 95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile: 8.37-8.69
	Temperature	No data	
	Dissolved Oxygen	No data	
	Turbidity (NTU)		
Response variables	Chl-a periphyton	Not sampled	
	Chl-a phytoplankton		
	Biotic community composition - macroinvertebrate	ASPT: 6-7.6 SASS5: 96-234	ASPT > 6
	Instream toxicity	Not sampled	
Toxics	Fluoride	50 (A)	1500 µg/L (A category)
	Al		20 µg/L (A category)
	Ammonia		15 µg/L (A category)
	As		20 µg/L (A category)
	Atrazine		19 µg/L (A category)
	Cd soft		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd mod		0.2 µg/L (A category)
	Cd hard		0.3 µg/L (A category)
	Chlorine		0.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(III)		24 µg/L (A category)
	Cr(VI)		14 µg/L (A category)
	Cu soft		0.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu mod		1.5 µg/L (A category)
	Cu hard		2.4 µg/L (A category)
	Cyanide		4 µg/L (A category)

## 6. GROUNDWATER - QUANTITY COMPONENT

The groundwater quantity component was determined using values (recharge, baseflow, groundwater use and stress index) obtained during the determination of water resource classes and associated resource quality objectives in the Inkomati Water Management Area, (DWS 2015), shown in Table 6.1. The average annual groundwater recharge for the entire WMA based on the Groundwater Resource Assessment project Phase II (GRA II) dataset is estimated to be more than 1 500 Mm<sup>3</sup>/a. The Ecological Water Requirements\_Maintenance Low Flow (EWR\_MLF) values were obtained from the Rapid groundwater Reserve determination study for the Inkomati WMA (AGES, 2010).

Population values were obtained from the Water Services dataset of 2011. The Basic Human Needs Reserve provides for the essential needs of individuals served by the water resource in question and includes water for drinking, food preparation and for personal hygiene. A life-line amount of 25 litres per person per day was used. The current study approach took also cognisance of the GRA II and WARMS 2013 datasets to achieve a more balanced estimate of groundwater use. The total groundwater use for the Inkomati WMA was subsequently estimated at 52.3 Mm<sup>3</sup>/a. The groundwater stress index reflects groundwater used versus recharge.

Table 6.1 Summary of the Reserve

Quaternary	Area(km <sup>2</sup> )	Recharge (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Population (DWS, 2015)	Baseflow (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	EWR_MLF (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	BHN Reserve (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Reserve (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Groundwater Use (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Stress Index
X11A	672	24.36	2561	7.21	11.47	0.023	11.49	0.33	1%
X11B	597	22.93	8946	6.96	10.72	0.082	10.80	0.83	4%
X11C	319	13.12	0	3.68	5.99	0	5.99	1.56	12%
X11D	590	25.97	0	23.59	12.24	0	12.24	0.51	2%
X11E	242	11.38	0	9.97	4.77	0	4.77	0.02	0%
X11F	183	9.49	0	7.54	4.24	0	4.24	0.15	2%
X11G	264	20.58	0	17.25	9.65	0	9.65	0.2	1%
X11H	265	21.55	0	17.17	10.09	0	10.09	0.44	2%
X11J	186	15.75	0	11.98	7.24	0	7.24	0.26	2%
X11K	211	16.73	0	10	7.38	0	7.38	0.82	5%
X12A	244	15.45	0	13.94	7.27	0	7.27	0.08	0%
X12B	155	10.3	0	12.05	4.84	0	4.84	0.04	0%
X12C	186	13.28	0	8.03	6.52	0	6.52	0.08	1%
X12D	223	14.19	2735	7.54	6.23	0.025	6.25	0.29	2%
X12E	333	20.72	1020	11.5	9.63	0.009	9.64	0.09	0%
X12F	313	21.69	59707	10.85	10.63	0.545	11.17	0.13	1%
X12G	239	16.9	13058	3.42	8.11	0.119	8.23	0.05	0%
X12H	286	26.31	6177	9.41	12.6	0.056	12.66	0.05	0%
X12J	296	29.62	246	5.77	14.3	0.002	14.30	0.16	1%
X12K	286	27.93	10338	9.37	13.57	0.094	13.66	0.08	0%
X13J	828	20.68	157637	0	8.63	1.438	10.07	0.7	3%
X13K	621	10.25	56636	6.86	0.13	0.517	0.65	2.56	25%
X13L	286	5.17	3387	2.83	0.36	0.031	0.39	0.98	19%
X14A	141	8.89	0	0	4.2	0	4.20	0.09	1%
X14B	185	11.39	457	0	5.41	0.004	5.41	0.09	1%

Quaternary	Area(km <sup>2</sup> )	Recharge (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Population	Baseflow (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a) (DWS, 2015)	EWR_MLF (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	BHN Reserve (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Reserve (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Groundwater Use (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Stress Index
X14F	117	6.89	0	4.62	3.36	0	3.36	0.07	1%
X14G	204	6	89074	6.15	2.29	0.813	3.10	0.62	10%
X14H	360	8.67	38790	3.19	3.62	0.354	3.97	6.68	77%
X21A	265	13.85	446	2.69	0.93	0.004	0.93	0.67	5%
X21B	378	18.81	0	4.01	3.27	0	3.27	0.45	2%
X21C	311	16.25	869	3.21	7.67	0.008	7.68	0.75	5%
X21D	219	10.95	0	2.04	4.84	0	4.84	0.14	1%
X21E	345	29.69	0	3.59	16.58	0	16.58	0.2	1%
X21F	397	18.3	9513	3.17	8.83	0.087	8.92	0.83	5%
X21G	347	17.51	14487	4.24	8	0.132	8.13	0.16	1%
X21H	229	21.19	0	5.7	10.23	0	10.23	0.08	0%
X21J	355	29.26	120	6.45	14.08	0.001	14.08	0.15	1%
X21K	245	22.78	625	4.16	11.13	0.006	11.14	0.11	0%
X22A	252	23.67	0	4.28	11.3	0	11.30	0.07	0%
X22B	227	21.24	0	4.36	9.75	0	9.75	0.46	2%
X22C	366	20.69	0	7.51	8.43	0	8.43	1.03	5%
X22D	274	25.58	12182	3.84	12.02	0.111	12.13	0.15	1%
X22E	153	13.92	0	3.9	6.75	0	6.75	0.04	0%
X22F	212	11.41	947	2.05	3.02	0.009	3.03	1.19	10%
X22G	107	9.39	0	3.02	4.72	0	4.72	0.11	1%
X22H	200	10.22	5440	2.09	2.95	0.050	3.00	0.92	9%
X22J	240	12.75	23373	2.56	5.48	0.213	5.69	0.81	6%
X22K	335	14.57	33140	3.55	42.45	0.302	42.75	2.89	20%
X23A	127	10.69	0	1.71	4.79	0	4.79	0.07	1%
X23B	229	12.38	0	3.18	5.13	0	5.13	0.65	5%
X23C	81	6.98	0	3.34	2.93	0	2.93	0.12	2%
X23D	182	12.89	0	2.43	6.11	0	6.11	0.17	1%

Quaternary	Area(km <sup>2</sup> )	Recharge (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Population	Baseflow (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a) (DWs, 2015)	EWR-MLF (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	BHN Reserve (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Reserve (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Groundwater Use (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Stress Index
X23E	180	12.02	0	3.18	5.32	0	5.32	0.16	1%
X23F	310	20.29	53913	1.63	8.5	0.492	8.99	2.41	12%
X23G	225	11.2	596	2.24	4.97	0.005	4.98	0.26	2%
X23H	306	14.59	3837	1.92	10.78	0.035	10.82	0.66	4%
X24A	249	7.57	54450	2.52	3.42	0.497	3.92	0.4	5%
X24B	335	11.06	171771	2.46	5.13	1.567	6.70	0.82	7%
X24C	286	10.49	184218	1.35	4.87	1.681	6.55	0.09	1%
X24D	302	10.58	340	2.08	52.22	0.003	52.22	0.38	4%
X24E	526	12.28	5073	0	5.56	0.046	5.61	0.22	2%
X24F	262	5.76	323	0	1.89	0.003	1.89	0.72	12%
X24G	620	11.69	0	0	4.84	0	4.84	0.12	1%
X24H	769	12.78	0	0	90	0	90.00	0.98	8%
X31A	230	39.15	11707	2.14	19.1	0.107	19.21	2.33	6%
X31B	195	32.54	1722	1.81	7.43	0.016	7.45	0.11	0%
X31C	154	25.8	355	1.44	5.21	0.003	5.21	0.11	0%
X31D	192	17.49	2099	0.77	11.35	0.019	11.37	1.16	7%
X31E	214	26.11	31805	1.92	12.42	0.290	12.71	0.37	1%
X31F	94	11.66	2255	1.88	5.41	0.021	5.43	0.08	1%
X31G	169	12.43	22348	1.65	10.04	0.204	10.24	1.4	11%
X31H	60	6.69	0	0.6	2.98	0	2.98	0.12	2%
X31J	154	13.54	30984	1.57	5.55	0.283	5.83	0.53	4%
X31K	488	12.58	97372	0	29.39	0.889	30.28	0.58	5%
X31L	304	13.71	41155	0	6.09	0.376	6.47	0.51	4%
X31M	709	12.79	21584	0	4.44	0.197	4.64	0.95	7%
X32A	112	7.4	18850	0	3.24	0.172	3.41	0.5	7%
X32B	55	3.38	11671	1.07	1.28	0.106	1.39	0.32	9%
X32C	233	6.52	57961	0.52	3.32	0.529	3.85	0.91	14%

Quaternary	Area(km <sup>2</sup> )	Recharge (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Population	Baseflow (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a) (DWS, 2015)	EWR_MLF (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	BHN Reserve (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Reserve (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Groundwater Use (Mm <sup>3</sup> /a)	Stress Index
X32D	100	6.75	30860	1.47	2.93	0.282	3.21	0.32	5%
X32E	78	4.68	33350	0.95	1.74	0.304	2.04	2.36	50%
X32F	157	4.71	32638	0.76	2.73	0.298	3.03	0.4	8%
X32G	336	5.48	36640	0.99	1.7	0.334	2.03	1.02	19%
X32H	488	7.21	19418	0	2.84	0.177	3.02	0.28	4%
X32J	355	4.96	0	0	9.32	0	9.32	0.09	2%
X33A	600	7.85	0	0	3.16	0	3.16	0.05	1%
X33B	311	3.24	0	0	0.9	0	0.90	0.02	1%
X33C	183	1.27	0	0	0.24	0	0.24	0.03	2%
X33D	350	3.92	0	0	1.93	0	1.93	0	0%
X40A	924	9.59	0	0	2.77	0	2.77	0.1	1%
X40B	743	7.71	0	0	2.4	0	2.40	0.07	1%
X40C	941	10.89	7552	0	3.87	0.069	3.94	0.15	1%
X40D	589	4.89	0	0	1.59	0	1.59	0.06	1%

## 7. GROUNDWATER - QUALITY COMPONENT

The groundwater quality should comply with the water quality guidelines as shown in Table 7.1. The groundwater quality for the Inkomati WMA was assessed per quaternary catchment (Table 7.2). A summary of the water quality class and parameters of concern per quaternary catchment is shown in Table 7.3. The parameter of concern is the parameter that was used to make a decision about the water quality Class of the quaternary.

**Table 7.1: Assessment guide for the suitability of groundwater for potable use**

Chemical Parameter	Target Water Quality Ranges <sup>1)</sup>			
	Class 0	Class I	Class II	Class III
pH (pH units)	6 – 9	5 – 6 & 9 – 9.5	4 – 5 & > 9.5 – 10	<4 & >10
Electrical Conductivity (mS/m)	< 70	70 - 150	150 – 370	>370
Calcium as Ca	< 80	80 - 150	150 – 300	>300
Magnesium as Mg	< 70	70 - 100	100 – 200	>200
Sodium as Na	< 100	100 - 200	200 – 400	>400
Chloride as Cl	< 100	100 - 200	200 – 600	>600
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	< 200	200 - 400	400 – 600	>600
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	< 6	6 - 10	10 – 20	>20
Fluoride as F	<0.7	0.7 – 1.0	1.0 – 3.5	>3.5

<sup>1)</sup> Ref: *Quality of Domestic Water Supplies, Volume 1: Assessment Guide*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. 1998. Water Research Commission Report No: TT 101/98. Pretoria, South Africa. Note: all units of measurement are in mg/l, unless otherwise stated.

Quaternary Catchment

Groundwater quality data was obtained from the WMS and used to determine the quality per quaternary catchment, see Table 7.2 and Table 7.3 for a summary of the water quality class and parameters of concern.

Table 7.2 Groundwater quality per Quaternary Catchment

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X11A, X11B, X11C, X11D											
		No. of Samples				Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>				Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>2)</sup>			
		X11A	X11B	X11C	X11D	X11A	X11B	X11C	X11D	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X11A	X11B	X11C
pH		3	-	-	1	7.07	-	-	7.82	5.0 – 9.5	7.78	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	3	-	-	1	42.1	-	-	13.3	<150	46.31	<150	<150
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	3	-	-	1	41.6	-	-	17	<150	45.76	<150	<150
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	3	-	-	1	8.3	-	-	4.4	<100	9.13	<100	<100
Sodium as Na	mg/l	2	-	-	1	26.2	-	-	2.9	<200	<200	<200	<200
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	3	-	-	1	116.1	-	-	66.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	3	-	-	1	17	-	-	1.5	<200	18.7	<200	<200
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	2	-	-	1	14	-	-	2	<400	<400	<400	<400
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	3	-	-	1	0.22	-	-	0.12	<10	0.24	<10	<10
Fluoride as F	mg/l	3	-	-	1	0.12	-	-	0.24	<1.0	0.13	<1.0	<1.0

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X11E, X11F, X11G, X11H												
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>						
		X11E	X11F	X11G	X11H	X11E	X11F	X11G	X11H	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X11E	X11F	X11G	X11H
pH	-	-	2	24	-	8.06	7.54	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	8.3	
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	-	2	24	-	27.85	17.6	<150	<150	<150	<150	<150	19.36	
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	-	2	23	-	21.8	12.21	<150	<150	<150	<150	<150	13.43	
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	-	2	23	-	13.05	5.7	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	6.27	
Sodium as Na	mg/l	-	2	23	-	15.1	10.4	<200	<200	<200	<200	<200	11.44	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	-	2	23	-	134.6	70.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	-	2	23	-	4.35	5	<200	<200	<200	<200	<200	5.5	
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	-	2	23	-	3.2	4.4	<400	<400	<400	<400	<400	4.84	
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	-	2	23	-	0.7	0.77	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	0.85	
Fluoride as F	mg/l	-	2	23	-	0.29	0.16	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	0.17	
Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X11J, X11K, X12A, X12B												
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>						
		X11J	X11K	X12A	X12B	X11J	X11K	X12A	X12B	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X11J	X11K	X12A	X12B
pH	-	3	1	2	-	6.71	7.07	7.64	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	7.38	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	-	3	1	2	-	16.2	14.5	15.85	<150	17.82	<150	<150	<150
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	-	3	1	2	-	10.1	5	10.65	<150	11.11	<150	<150	<150
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	-	3	1	2	-	5.3	8	11.55	<100	5.83	<100	<100	<100
Sodium as Na	mg/l	-	3	1	2	-	13.4	2.4	2.45	<200	14.74	<200	<200	<200
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	-	3	1	2	-	75.3	46.5	81.65	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	-	3	1	2	-	5	1.5	1.5	<200	5.5	<200	<200	<200
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	-	3	1	2	-	4.5	2	4.05	<400	4.95	<400	<400	<400
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	-	3	1	2	-	0.29	0.77	0.07	<10	0.32	<10	<10	<10
Fluoride as F	mg/l	-	3	1	2	-	0.11	0.05	0.14	<1.0	0.12	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X12C, X12D, X12E, X12F												Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>			
		No. of Samples				Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>				BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>				X12C		X12D	
		X12C	X12D	X12E	X12F	X12C	X12D	X12E	X12F	X12C	X12D	X12E	X12F	X12C	X12D	X12E	X12F
pH		1	50	1	11	6.44	8.55	8.39	7.99	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	9.40	9.40	5.0 – 9.5	8.79
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	1	50	1	11	20.50	61.10	19.40	43.80	<150	<150	<150	<150	67.21	67.21	<150	48.18
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	1	46	1	11	8.30	6.10	14.00	22.80	<150	<150	<150	<150	6.71	6.71	<150	25.08
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	1	45	1	11	2.60	0.50	15.90	17.40	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.55	0.55	<100	19.14
Sodium as Na	mg/l	1	44	1	11	20.00	110.66	4.00	26.80	<200	<200	<200	<200	121.73	121.73	<200	29.48
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	1	45	1	11	24.40	54.60	106.00	170.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	1	46	1	11	17.20	124.91	3.80	6.70	<200	<200	<200	<200	137.40	137.40	<200	7.37
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	1	46	1	11	2.00	17.46	7.00	9.70	<400	<400	<400	<400	19.21	19.21	<400	10.67
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	1	46	1	11	8.04	0.05	0.32	0.27	<10	<10	<10	<10	0.06	0.06	<10	0.30
Fluoride as F	mg/l	1	44	1	11	0.25	9.93	0.49	0.66	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	10.92	10.92	<1.0	0.73
Quaternary Catchments X12G, X12H, X12J, X12K																	
Chemical Parameter	Unit	No. of Samples												Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			
		X12G	X12H	X12J	X12K	X12G	X12H	X12J	X12K	X12G	X12H	X12J	X12K	X12G	X12H	X12J	X12K
		3	2	-	9	8.37	8.11	-	8.10	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	9.21	9.21	5.0 – 9.5	8.91
pH																	
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	3	2	-	9	64.90	28.75	-	66.70	<150	<150	<150	<150	71.39	71.39	<150	73.37
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	3	2	-	9	23.90	13.80	-	31.70	<150	<150	<150	<150	26.29	26.29	<150	34.87
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	3	2	-	9	63.60	7.05	-	30.40	<100	<100	<100	<100	69.96	69.96	<100	33.44
Sodium as Na	mg/l	3	2	-	9	23.20	35.95	-	21.70	<200	<200	<200	<200	25.52	25.52	<200	23.87
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	3	2	-	9	349.10	113.20	-	293.70	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	3	2	-	9	6.50	14.05	-	9.50	<200	<200	<200	<200	7.15	7.15	<200	10.45
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	3	2	-	9	7.60	10.60	-	14.50	<400	<400	<400	<400	8.36	8.36	<400	15.95
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	3	2	-	9	0.32	1.55	-	0.50	<10	<10	<10	<10	0.36	0.36	<10	0.55
Fluoride as F	mg/l	3	2	-	9	0.35	1.02	-	0.25	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	0.39	0.39	<1.0	0.28

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X13J, X13K, X13L, X14A											
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>					
		X13J	X13K	X13L	X14A	X13J	X13K	X13L	X14A	X13J	X13K	X13L	X14A
pH		60	19	-	31	8.28	8.12	-	7.21	5.0 – 9.5	8.93	5.0 – 9.5	7.93
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	60	19	-	31	138.00	155.00	-	2.80	<150	151.80	170.50	<150
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	60	19	-	27	52.10	58.50	-	1.10	<150	57.31	64.35	<150
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	60	19	-	27	45.40	52.70	-	0.50	<100	49.94	57.97	<100
Sodium as Na	mg/l	60	19	-	27	201.95	200.10	-	2.54	<200	222.15	220.11	<200
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	60	19	-	27	382.85	395.00	-	6.70	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	60	19	-	27	189.20	292.47	-	5.00	<200	208.12	321.72	<200
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	60	19	-	27	14.60	27.86	-	2.00	<400	16.06	30.64	<400
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	60	19	-	27	0.72	0.42	-	0.06	<10	0.79	0.47	<10
Fluoride as F	mg/l	60	19	-	27	0.51	0.65	-	0.12	<1.0	0.57	0.72	<1.0
Quaternary Catchments X14B, X14F, X14G, X14H													
Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X14B, X14F, X14G, X14H											
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>					
		X14B	X14F	X14G	X14H	X14B	X14F	X14G	X14H	X14B	X14F	X14G	X14H
pH		4	4	54	8	7.97	7.79	8.54	8.54	5.0 – 9.5	8.76	8.56	9.39
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	4	4	54	8	303.00	37.15	71.40	76.40	<150	333.30	40.87	78.54
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	4	4	54	8	130.40	38.40	33.95	22.20	<150	143.44	42.24	37.35
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	4	4	54	8	99.20	17.60	43.60	23.05	<100	109.12	19.36	47.96
Sodium as Na	mg/l	4	4	54	8	495.75	25.10	84.35	112.30	<200	545.33	27.61	92.79
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	4	4	54	8	632.95	148.55	276.25	281.95	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	4	4	54	8	831.30	9.95	38.70	89.30	<200	914.43	10.95	42.57
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	4	4	54	8	60.45	14.15	2.00	5.35	<400	66.50	15.57	2.20
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	4	4	54	8	3.01	0.33	2.19	0.86	<10	3.31	0.36	2.41
Fluoride as F	mg/l	4	4	54	8	0.64	0.35	0.44	0.81	<1.0	0.70	0.39	0.89

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X21A, X21B, X21C, X21D										Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>			
		No. of Samples				Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>				BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>		X21A	X21B	X21C	X21D
		X21A	X21B	X21C	X21D	X21A	X21B	X21C	X21D						
pH		1	1	-	1	7.18	7.59	-	7.97	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	1	1	-	1	12.80	21.10	-	34.70	<150	<150	<150	<150	<150	
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	1	1	-	1	10.90	11.23	-	34.80	<150	<150	<150	<150	<150	
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	1	1	-	1	5.10	16.54	-	18.40	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	
Sodium as Na	mg/l	1	1	-	1	3.80	5.08	-	8.50	<200	<200	<200	<200	<200	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	1	1	-	1	47.10	91.80	-	182.90	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	1	1	-	1	3.70	5.35	-	3.30	<200	<200	<200	<200	<200	
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	1	1	-	1	2.00	4.62	-	6.00	<400	<400	<400	<400	<400	
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	1	1	-	1	2.92	0.09	-	0.10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	
Fluoride as F	mg/l	1	1	-	1	0.10	0.14	-	0.26	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	
Quaternary Catchments X21E, X21F, X21G, X21H															
Chemical Parameter	Unit	No. of Samples										Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>			
		X21E	X21F	X21G	X21H	X21E	X21F	X21G	X21H	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>		X21E	X21F	X21G	X21H
		1	55	-	-	6.27	8.12	-	-	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5
pH															
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	1	55	-	-	5.90	39.20	-	-	<150	<150	43.12	<150	<150	<150
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	1	49	-	-	3.30	9.86	-	-	<150	<150	10.85	<150	<150	<150
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	1	47	-	-	3.10	3.30	-	-	<100	<100	3.63	<100	<100	<100
Sodium as Na	mg/l	1	46	-	-	2.90	63.85	-	-	<200	<200	70.24	<200	<200	<200
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	1	48	-	-	27.00	103.90	-	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	1	47	-	-	1.50	49.02	-	-	<200	<200	53.92	<200	<200	<200
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	1	49	-	-	2.00	5.15	-	-	<400	<400	5.66	<400	<400	<400
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	1	49	-	-	0.12	0.05	-	-	<10	<10	0.06	<10	<10	<10
Fluoride as F	mg/l	1	47	-	-	0.22	3.38	-	-	<1.0	<1.0	3.72	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X21J, X21K, X22A, X22B												
		No. of Samples				Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>				Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>				
		X21J	X21K	X22A	X22B	X21J	X21K	X22A	X22B	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X21J	X21K	X22A	X22B
pH		7	-	1	-	8.03	-	8.48	-	5.0 - 9.5	8.83	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	7	-	1	-	95.70	-	17.60	-	<150	105.27	<150	<150	<150
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	7	-	1	-	43.25	-	18.40	-	<150	47.58	<150	<150	<150
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	7	-	1	-	43.04	-	11.50	-	<100	47.35	<100	<100	<100
Sodium as Na	mg/l	7	-	1	-	56.70	-	2.40	-	<200	62.37	<200	<200	<200
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	7	-	1	-	116.76	-	89.50	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	7	-	1	-	161.82	-	3.20	-	<200	178.00	<200	<200	<200
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	7	-	1	-	69.54	-	7.60	-	<400	76.49	<400	<400	<400
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	7	-	1	-	0.62	-	0.62	-	<10	0.68	<10	<10	<10
Fluoride as F	mg/l	7	-	1	-	0.13	-	0.20	-	<1.0	0.14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Quaternary Catchments X22C, X22D, X22E, X22F														
Chemical Parameter	Unit	No. of Samples				Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>				Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>				
		X22C	X22D	X22E	X22F	X22C	X22D	X22E	X22F	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X22C	X22D	X22E	X22F
		2	4	1	-	7.55	7.58	7.70	-	5.0 - 9.5	8.34	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	2	4	1	-	103.75	9.00	30.30	-	<150	9.90	<150	<150	<150
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	2	4	1	-	54.25	6.30	18.10	-	<150	6.93	<150	<150	<150
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	2	4	1	-	51.25	1.75	6.30	-	<100	1.93	<100	<100	<100
Sodium as Na	mg/l	2	3	1	-	94.85	2.10	46.10	-	<200	2.31	<200	<200	<200
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	2	4	1	-	366.10	26.40	146.10	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	2	4	1	-	116.60	3.35	9.70	-	<200	3.69	<200	<200	<200
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	2	3	1	-	7.70	2.00	8.70	-	<400	2.20	<400	<400	<400
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	2	4	1	-	5.76	0.23	0.02	-	<10	0.25	<10	<10	<10
Fluoride as F	mg/l	2	4	1	-	1.32	0.11	1.36	-	<1.0	0.12	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X22G, X22H, X22J, X22K										Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup> X22J
		No. of Samples		Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>		BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>		X22G		X22H		
		X22G	X22H	X22J	X22K	X22G	X22H	X22J	X22K	X22G	X22H	
pH	-	3	1	6	-	7.31	7.28	7.81	5.0 - 9.5	8.04	5.0 - 9.5	8.59
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	3	1	6	-	45.40	27.00	43.55	<150	49.94	<150	47.91
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	3	1	6	-	16.70	11.00	34.85	<150	18.37	<150	38.34
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	3	1	6	-	12.00	6.60	10.95	<100	13.20	<100	12.05
Sodium as Na	mg/l	2	1	6	-	49.70	40.70	53.00	<200	<200	<200	58.30
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	3	1	6	-	177.80	127.80	191.65	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	3	1	6	-	16.70	5.10	14.30	<200	18.37	<200	15.73
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	2	1	6	-	24.60	2.00	9.60	<400	<400	<400	10.56
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	3	1	6	-	2.48	1.39	0.92	<10	2.73	<10	1.02
Fluoride as F	mg/l	3	1	6	-	0.44	0.96	1.86	<1.0	0.48	<1.0	2.05
Quaternary Catchments X23A, X23B, X23C, X23D												
Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X23A, X23B, X23C, X23D										Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup> X23D
		No. of Samples	Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>		BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>		X23A		X23B			
		X23A	X23B	X23C	X23D	X23A	X23B	X23C	X23D	X23A	X23B	X23D
pH	-	1	4	-	6	7.97	7.45	-	7.39	5.0 - 9.5	5.0 - 9.5	8.12
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	1	4	-	6	38.50	42.80	-	22.50	<150	47.08	<150
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	1	4	-	6	21.20	29.90	-	14.80	<150	32.89	<150
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	1	4	-	6	3.50	10.85	-	10.95	<100	11.94	<100
Sodium as Na	mg/l	1	4	-	6	55.50	16.50	-	15.60	<200	18.15	<200
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	1	4	-	6	187.20	127.85	-	73.85	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	1	4	-	6	10.30	5.90	-	10.60	<200	6.49	<200
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	1	4	-	6	5.60	9.10	-	6.70	<400	10.01	<400
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	1	4	-	6	0.08	0.53	-	2.02	<10	0.58	<10
Fluoride as F	mg/l	1	4	-	6	0.74	0.55	-	0.34	<1.0	0.60	<1.0

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X23E, X23F, X23G, X23H												
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>				Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>		
		X23E	X23F	X23G	X23H	X23E	X23F	X23G	X23H	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X23E	X23F	X23G	X23H
pH	-	1	2	13	-	7.68	7.48	8.14	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	8.95	
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	-	1	2	13	-	93.90	57.50	66.70	<150	<150	<150	<150	73.37
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	-	1	2	13	-	49.70	36.40	28.70	<150	<150	<150	<150	31.57
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	-	1	2	13	-	80.50	36.60	29.20	<100	<100	<100	<100	32.12
Sodium as Na	mg/l	-	1	2	13	-	42.00	41.05	54.60	<200	<200	<200	<200	60.06
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	-	1	2	13	-	367.50	278.05	291.80	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	-	1	2	13	-	42.00	12.90	24.60	<200	<200	<200	<200	27.06
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	-	1	2	13	-	97.60	15.80	34.70	<400	<400	<400	<400	38.17
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	-	1	2	13	-	2.44	4.65	0.21	<10	<10	<10	<10	0.24
Fluoride as F	mg/l	-	1	2	13	-	0.57	0.62	0.38	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	0.42
Quaternary Catchments X24A, X24B, X24C, X24D														
Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X24A, X24B, X24C, X24D										Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>		
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>				X24C	X24D	
pH		5	51	5	13	8.48	8.18	8.14	8.45	5.0 – 9.5	9.33	9.00	8.95	9.30
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	5	51	5	13	37.10	42.80	69.50	74.30	<150	40.81	47.08	76.45	81.73
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	5	44	5	13	39.60	20.88	38.00	19.60	<150	43.56	22.97	41.80	21.56
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	5	44	5	13	5.94	21.64	31.30	41.90	<100	6.54	23.81	34.43	46.09
Sodium as Na	mg/l	5	44	5	13	57.17	28.99	97.77	37.10	<200	62.89	31.89	107.54	40.81
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	5	44	5	13	131.74	145.74	348.30	380.60	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	5	45	5	13	23.22	20.80	61.80	28.50	<200	25.54	22.88	67.98	31.35
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	5	45	5	13	5.10	23.33	13.90	18.50	<400	5.61	25.66	15.29	20.35
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	5	43	5	12	0.75	2.54	0.07	2.80	<10	0.82	2.79	0.08	3.08
Fluoride as F	mg/l	4	41	5	11	1.09	0.21	0.91	0.23	<1.0	1.20	0.23	1.00	0.25

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X24E, X24F, X24G, X24H									
		No. of Samples		Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>		BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>		Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>			
		X24E	X24F	X24G	X24H	X24E	X24F	X24H	X24E	X24F	X24G
pH		12	5	23	55	8.61	8.62	8.48	8.25	5.0 – 9.5	9.47
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	12	5	23	55	100.35	119.80	88.50	77.90	<150	110.39
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	12	5	21	49	36.20	64.40	27.30	39.17	<150	39.82
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	12	5	21	48	29.55	46.40	26.80	29.43	<100	32.51
Sodium as Na	mg/l	12	5	21	47	190.95	155.70	117.50	68.50	<200	210.05
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	12	5	21	49	411.60	420.00	369.50	208.14	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	12	5	21	49	108.10	171.70	83.70	105.35	<200	118.91
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	12	5	21	49	8.35	9.00	8.10	22.15	<400	9.19
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	12	5	21	49	0.02	0.81	0.05	0.57	<10	0.02
Fluoride as F	mg/l	12	4	21	47	0.97	0.51	0.62	0.38	<1.0	1.06
Quaternary Catchments X31A, X31B, X31C, X31D											
Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X31A, X31B, X31C, X31D								Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>	
		X31A	X31B	X31C	X31D	X31A	X31B	X31C	X31D	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	
pH		–	50	50	2	–	8.08	7.54	6.96	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	–	48	49	2	–	23.05	6.83	251.05	<150	25.36
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	–	45	45	2	–	21.45	5.50	12.15	<150	23.59
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	–	45	44	2	–	12.79	2.99	23.65	<100	14.07
Sodium as Na	mg/l	–	44	43	2	–	2.64	2.00	20.70	<200	2.90
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	–	43	45	2	–	97.70	28.80	126.00	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	–	46	46	2	–	3.77	3.30	28.50	<200	4.14
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	–	45	46	2	–	11.02	2.00	3.60	<400	12.12
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	–	45	46	2	–	0.66	0.25	2.92	<10	0.72
Fluoride as F	mg/l	–	50	50	2	–	8.08	7.54	6.96	<1.0	8.89
										<1.0	<200

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X31E, X31F, X31G, X31H										Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>				
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>			X31E		X31F		X31G	
		X31E	X31F	X31G	X31H	X31E	X31F	X31G	X31H	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X31E	X31F	X31G	X31H	X31H	
pH		20	-	46	-	7.31	-	7.51	-	5.0 – 9.5	8.04	5.0 – 9.5	8.26	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	20	-	46	-	8.52	-	21.60	-	<150	9.37	<150	23.76	<150	<150	
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	20	-	46	-	5.49	-	12.10	-	<150	6.04	<150	13.31	<150	<150	
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	20	-	46	-	1.71	-	6.02	-	<100	1.88	<100	6.63	<100	<100	
Sodium as Na	mg/l	20	-	46	-	7.52	-	16.77	-	<200	8.28	<200	18.45	<200	<200	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	20	-	46	-	33.07	-	68.19	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	20	-	46	-	5.00	-	8.85	-	<200	5.50	<200	9.74	<200	<200	
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	20	-	46	-	7.31	-	2.00	-	<400	8.04	<400	2.20	<400	<400	
Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/l	20	-	46	-	0.12	-	2.19	-	<10	0.13	<10	2.40	<10	<10	
Fluoride as F	mg/l	20	-	46	-	0.14	-	0.27	-	<1.0	0.16	<1.0	0.30	<1.0	<1.0	
Chemical Parameter		Quaternary Catchments X31J, X31K, X31L, X31M										Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>				
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>			X31J		X31K		X31L	
		X31J	X31K	X31L	X31M	X31J	X31K	X31L	X31M	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X31J	X31K	X31L	X31M	X31M	
pH		1	91	68	50	6.59	8.11	8.01	8.17	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	8.92	8.81	8.98	8.98	
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	1	92	68	50	13.40	49.75	98.55	113.10	<150	<150	54.73	108.41	124.41	124.41	
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	1	87	68	50	8.80	23.70	44.09	50.90	<150	<150	26.07	48.50	55.99	55.99	
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	1	86	68	50	3.00	17.49	31.34	71.86	<100	<100	19.24	34.47	79.05	79.05	
Sodium as Na	mg/l	1	85	68	50	18.00	47.10	134.61	91.30	<200	<200	51.81	148.07	100.43	100.43	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	1	85	68	50	41.50	204.70	288.47	481.35	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	1	87	68	50	10.60	24.91	108.70	82.40	<200	<200	27.40	119.57	90.64	90.64	
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	1	85	68	50	0.07	1.65	8.60	4.07	<10	<10	1.82	9.46	4.47	4.47	
Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/l	1	84	68	50	0.37	0.81	0.79	0.58	<1.0	<1.0	0.89	0.87	0.63	0.63	

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X32A, X32B, X32C, X32D											
		No. of Samples				Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>				
		X32A	X32B	X32C	X32D	X32A	X32B	X32C	X32D	X32A	X32B	X32C	X32D
pH		22	12	91	25	7.56	7.55	7.96	7.55	5.0 - 9.5	8.31	8.76	8.31
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	22	12	91	25	17.35	16.15	47.20	16.60	<150	19.09	17.77	51.92
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	22	12	91	25	10.22	9.10	23.20	9.80	<150	11.24	10.01	25.51
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	22	12	91	25	4.05	2.65	10.53	3.54	<100	4.46	2.92	11.58
Sodium as Na	mg/l	22	12	90	25	16.53	18.71	54.92	17.10	<200	18.19	20.58	60.41
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	22	12	91	25	63.90	62.00	159.20	64.20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	22	12	91	25	6.70	5.05	23.90	6.80	<200	7.37	5.56	26.29
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	22	12	90	25	3.00	2.00	7.38	2.00	<400	3.30	2.20	8.12
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	22	12	91	25	1.10	1.53	1.80	1.15	<10	1.21	1.68	1.98
Fluoride as F	mg/l	22	12	91	25	0.25	0.28	0.67	0.26	<1.0	0.27	0.31	0.74
Quaternary Catchments X32E, X32F, X32G, X32H													
Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X32E, X32F, X32G, X32H											
		No. of Samples				Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>				
		X32E	X32F	X32G	X32H	X32E	X32F	X32G	X32H	X32E	X32F	X32G	X32H
pH		84	27	96	69	7.72	8.01	8.11	8.12	5.0 - 9.5	8.50	8.81	8.92
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	84	27	96	69	37.80	65.90	123.55	162.00	<150	41.58	72.49	135.91
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	84	27	96	69	20.94	35.25	52.75	55.30	<150	23.03	38.78	58.03
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	84	27	96	69	9.42	15.80	39.90	72.70	<100	10.36	17.38	43.89
Sodium as Na	mg/l	84	27	96	69	31.45	85.60	143.07	226.60	<200	34.60	94.16	157.38
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	84	27	96	69	142.77	219.90	379.15	591.90	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	84	27	96	69	16.95	72.60	125.10	140.70	<200	18.65	79.86	137.61
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	84	27	96	69	5.23	10.00	14.47	15.80	<400	5.75	11.00	15.92
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	84	27	96	68	1.17	0.93	84	27	<10	1.29	1.02	12.76
Fluoride as F	mg/l	84	27	96	69	0.42	0.82	84	27	<1.0	0.46	0.90	0.64

Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X32J, X33A, X33B, X33C												
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>						
		X32J	X33A	X33B	X33C	X32J	X33A	X33B	X33C	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X32J	X33A	X33B	X33C
pH		5	13	3	7	8.74	8.70	8.67	8.68	5.0 – 9.5	9.61	9.57	9.54	9.55
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	5	13	3	7	172.00	320.00	416.00	141.00	<150	189.20	352.00	457.60	155.10
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	5	13	3	7	42.00	51.20	74.00	57.70	<150	46.20	56.32	81.40	63.47
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	5	13	3	7	34.50	73.80	95.00	41.00	<100	37.95	81.18	104.50	45.10
Sodium as Na	mg/l	5	13	3	7	309.60	597.90	627.60	220.00	<200	340.56	657.69	690.36	242.00
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	5	13	3	7	569.80	714.70	584.50	542.60	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	5	13	3	7	223.40	634.90	1060.90	154.60	<200	245.74	698.39	1166.99	170.06
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	5	13	3	7	16.40	35.20	38.90	4.60	<400	18.04	38.72	42.79	5.06
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	5	13	3	7	0.02	0.02	0.36	0.02	<10	0.02	0.02	0.40	0.02
Fluoride as F	mg/l	5	13	3	7	0.97	1.34	1.60	1.18	<1.0	1.07	1.47	1.76	1.30
Chemical Parameter	Unit	Quaternary Catchments X33D, X40A, X40B, X40C												
		No. of Samples			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup>			Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup>						
		X33D	X40A	X40B	X40C	X33D	X40A	X40B	X40C	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	X33D	X40A	X40B	X40C
pH		1	50	10	43	8.56	8.49	8.67	8.50	5.0 – 9.5	5.0 – 9.5	9.34	9.53	9.35
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	1	51	10	43	154.00	124.40	152.50	199.00	<150	<150	136.84	167.75	218.90
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	1	46	10	43	107.30	54.10	69.75	50.54	<150	<150	59.51	76.73	55.60
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	1	45	10	43	73.70	78.50	88.25	67.70	<100	<100	86.35	97.08	74.47
Sodium as Na	mg/l	1	43	10	42	118.90	76.75	178.35	338.95	<200	<200	84.43	196.19	372.85
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	1	44	10	43	499.70	446.35	565.30	616.90	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	1	46	10	43	209.50	159.28	211.10	288.60	<200	<200	175.21	232.21	317.46
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	1	46	10	42	4.30	30.60	7.45	22.50	<400	<400	33.66	8.20	24.75
Nitrate as NO <sub>x</sub> -N	mg/l	1	44	10	37	0.74	1.52	3.73	0.74	<10	<10	1.67	4.10	0.81
Fluoride as F	mg/l	1	42	10	43	0.87	0.73	1.12	0.74	<1.0	<1.0	0.81	1.23	0.81

Chemical Parameter	Unit	No. of Samples X40D	Quaternary Catchments X40D		Groundwater Quality Reserve <sup>3)</sup> X40D
			Ambient GW quality or median <sup>1)</sup> X40D	BHN Reserve <sup>2)</sup>	
pH		38	8.37	5.0 – 9.5	9.21
Electrical Conductivity	mS/m	39	192.50	<150	211.75
Calcium as Ca	mg/l	34	68.78	<150	75.66
Magnesium as Mg	mg/l	33	102.13	<100	112.34
Sodium as Na	mg/l	32	183.93	>200	202.32
Total Alkalinity as CaCO <sub>3</sub>	mg/l	33	513.50	N/A	N/A
Chloride as Cl	mg/l	34	312.94	<200	344.24
Sulphate as SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	34	18.47	<400	20.32
Nitrate as NO <sub>2</sub> -N	mg/l	33	4.30	<10	4.72
Fluoride as F	mg/l	32	0.95	<1.0	1.04

**Table 7.3: Water Quality Class and parameters of concern**

Quaternary	Class	Water Quality parameters of concern
X11A	0	
X11B	0	
X11C	0	
X11D	0	
X11E	0	
X11F	0	
X11G	0	
X11H	0	
X11J	0	
X11K	0	
X12A	0	
X12B	0	
X12C	0	
X12D	I	Cl, Na
X12E	0	
X12F	0	
X12G	I	Mg
X12H	I	F
X12J	0	
X12K	I	Mg
X13J	2	Na
X13K	2	Cl, Na, EC
X13L	0	No data
X14A	0	
X14B	3	Na, Cl
X14F	0	
X14G	I	EC
X14H	I	Na, EC, F
X21A	0	
X21B	0	
X21C	0	
X21D	0	
X21E	0	
X21F	3	F
X21G	0	
X21H	0	No data
X21J	I	Cl, EC
X21K	0	No data
X22A	0	
X22B	0	
X22C	2	F
X22D	0	
X22E	2	F
X22F	0	
X22G	0	
X22H	0	
X22J	I	F
X22K	3	F
X23A	I	F

Quaternary	Class	Water Quality parameters of concern
X23B	0	
X23C	0	
X23D	0	
X23E	0	
X23F	I	EC, Mg
X23G	0	
X23H	0	
X24A	2	F
X24B	0	
X24C	I	F
X24D	I	EC
X24E	I	Cl, EC, Na, F
X24F	I	Cl, EC, Na
X24G	I	EC, Na
X24H	I	Cl, EC
X31A	0	
X31B	0	
X31C	0	
X31D	2	EC
X31E	0	
X31F	0	
X31G	0	
X31H	0	
X31J	0	
X31K	I	F
X31L	I	Na, EC, Cl, Mg, NO3
X31M	I	EC, Mg
X32A	0	
X32B	0	
X32C	0	
X32D	0	
X32E	0	
X32F	I	F
X32G	2	NO3
X32H	2	EC, Na
X32J	2	Cl, EC, Na
X33A	3	Na, Cl
X33B	3	Cl, EC, Na, F
X33C	2	Na, F
X33D	2	Cl, EC
X40A	I	EC, Cl, Mg, F
X40B	2	Cl, EC, F
X40C	2	Cl, EC, Na
X40D	2	Cl, EC, Mg

## 8. Desktop Wetland Typing and Ecoclassification

**Table 8.1:** Summary of Wetland Resource Units, associated wetlands and the Present Ecological Status (PES) and Ecological Importance and Sensitivity (EIS) results

WRU	Quaternary Catchments	Description	Summarised PES and EIS	Impacts
1 – Highveld Grasslands	Portions of catchments X11 and X12.	High density of large wetlands. Very large pans (rare). The vegetation type is regarded as "Endangered". Assumed that the wetland-dependent species within this vegetation type are similarly threatened.	Moderate - estimates range from a C to C/D EC.  High EIS	Widespread agriculture (water quality impacts; trampling/grazing, erosion; encroachment into & channelization). Water quality impacts from mining.  Limited impacts from invasive alien plants and the effects of dams drowning some wetlands and reducing water availability.
2 – Escarpment Grasslands	Portions of catchments X11, X12, X21, X23 and X14.	High density of very large wetlands. Vegetation types are "Vulnerable" - assumed that the wetland-dependent species are therefore similarly not critically threatened.	Mostly Moderate EIS scores.  X21A, X21B, X21C and X21F: High EIS scores. In these quaternary catchments diversity of wetland types is higher (number of large pans - rare). Density of wetlands is high. X21A adjacent to the RAMSAR-listed Verloren Vallei.  PES relatively High - estimates range from a B/C to C EC.	Trout farming - dams drowning wetlands & reducing water availability, water quality impacts and canalisation. Agricultural areas - runoff; trampling/grazing & erosion; encroachment & channelization.  Afforestation, invasive alien vegetation, mining.
3 Bushveld	X22 and portions of catchments X21, X31, X23 & X24.	Moderate (Mountain Bushveld) to low (Sour Bushveld) density. Wetland sites moderate to small. Density & diversity is low, density slightly higher in the Sour Bushveld area. Vegetation type endangered. Vegetation types in the Mountain Bushveld unit - "Least Threatened" - accounts for the slight differences in average EIS scores.	PES of the wetlands is relatively low - Range from a C to D EC.  Quaternary catchments within the Sour Bushveld WRU have Moderate EIS scores, whilst those in the Mountain Bushveld WRU tend to have Low EIS scores.	Extensive afforestation - reduced interflow, reducing water availability for wetlands. Forestry has encroached. Edge effects of forestry & roads disturb wetlands which result in degradation. Irrigation farming, peri-urban areas of the former homelands and invasive alien vegetation have also caused some wetland degradation.

WRU	Quaternary Catchments	Description	Summarised PES and EIS	Impacts
4 – Granite Lowveld	Portions of catchments X31, X32, X40, X33, X24, X14 and X13.	<p>Wetlands are small or cryptic.</p> <p>Density &amp; diversity is very low – few wetlands. Those that do occur are not rare or high diversity relative. The vegetation types are listed as “Vulnerable”. Large areas of this section of the catchment are protected within significant conservation areas.</p>	<p>Low EIS scores.</p> <p>A wide range of PES: D to A ECs - indicative of the diverse conditions. Entire catchments are impacted by urbanisation of former homeland areas, lower quaternary catchments within Kruger National Park and private conservation areas. Little change from reference conditions in these areas; albeit that very few wetlands are found here.</p>	<p>Afforestation, agriculture and peri-urban areas. Forestry and the extensive agricultural areas have reduced the area of wetlands and the water available. Both landuse activities have encroached in places on the wetlands; whilst peri-urban areas have caused erosion (though increased runoff, grazing pressures and confinement of the drainage lines associated with infrastructure development).</p>
5 – Basalt Lowveld	Portions of catchments X40, X33, X24 and X13.	<p>Wetlands confined to valley bottom positions.</p> <p>Density and diversity is very low. A few that do occur are not rare types or occur in high diversity relative to one another. The vegetation types are listed as “Least Threatened”.</p>	<p>Low EIS scores.</p> <p>PES very high – in A &amp; B ECs.</p> <p>Notable exceptions are the quaternaries X13J, X13K and X13L which have been heavily impacted by urban and peri-urban areas of the former homelands, as well as by extensive irrigation farming.</p>	<p>Most of the quaternaries are located within the Kruger National Park, and no significant impacts at a regional (catchment) scale are likely to have occurred.</p>
6 Lebombo -	Portions of catchments X40, X33 and X24.	<p>No wetlands of any regional importance are expected due to steep slopes, shallow soils, low rainfall and high evaporation demands.</p> <p>Diversity would be very low, and density/occurrence extremely low.</p>		

**Table 8.2:** Estimated average PES, EIS and REC for the wetlands within the quaternary catchments of the Crocodile, Sabie and Sand River catchments

Quaternary Catchment	Desktop PES	Desktop EIS	Desktop REC
X21A	C	High	B
X21B	C	High	B
X21C	C	High	B
X21D	B/C	Moderate	B/C
X21E	C	Moderate	C
X21F	B/C	High	B
X21G	C	Moderate	C
X21H	C/D	Moderate	C/D
X21J	D	Moderate	D
X21K	D	Moderate	D
X22A	C/D	Moderate	C/D
X22B	C/D	Low	C/D
X22C	D	Moderate	D
X22D	C/D	Moderate	C/D
X22E	C/D	Moderate	C/D
X22F	C	Moderate	C
X22G	C/D	Moderate	C/D
X22H	C	Moderate	C
X22J	D	Low	D
X22K	C	Low	C
X23A	C	Moderate	C
X23B	C	Moderate	C
X23C	C/D	Moderate	C/D
X23D	C	Moderate	C
X23E	C/D	Moderate	C/D
X23F	C	Moderate	C
X23G	C	Moderate	C
X23H	C	Low	C
X24A	D	Low	D
X24B	D	Low	D
X24C	B/C	Low	B/C
X24D	C	Low	C

Quaternary Catchment	Desktop PES	Desktop EIS	Desktop REC
X24E	B	Low	B
X24F	B	Low	B
X24G	A	Low	A
X31A	D	Low	D
X31B	D	Low	D
X31C	D	Moderate	D
X31D	C	Moderate	C
X31E	D	Moderate	D
X31F	C	Moderate	C
X31G	D	Low	D
X31H	C/D	Moderate	C/D
X31J	D	Low	D
X31K	D	Low	D
X31L	D	Low	D
X31M	A	Low	A
X32A	D	Moderate	D
X32B	D	Moderate	D
X32C	D	Low	D
X32D	D	Moderate	D
X32E	D	Moderate	D
X32F	D	Low	D
X32G	D	Low	D
X32H	C	Low	C
X32J	A	Low	A
X33A	A	Low	A
X33B	A	Low	A
X33C	A	Low	A
X33D	A	Low	A
X40A	A	Low	A
X40B	A	Low	A
X40C	C	Low	C
X40D	A	Low	A

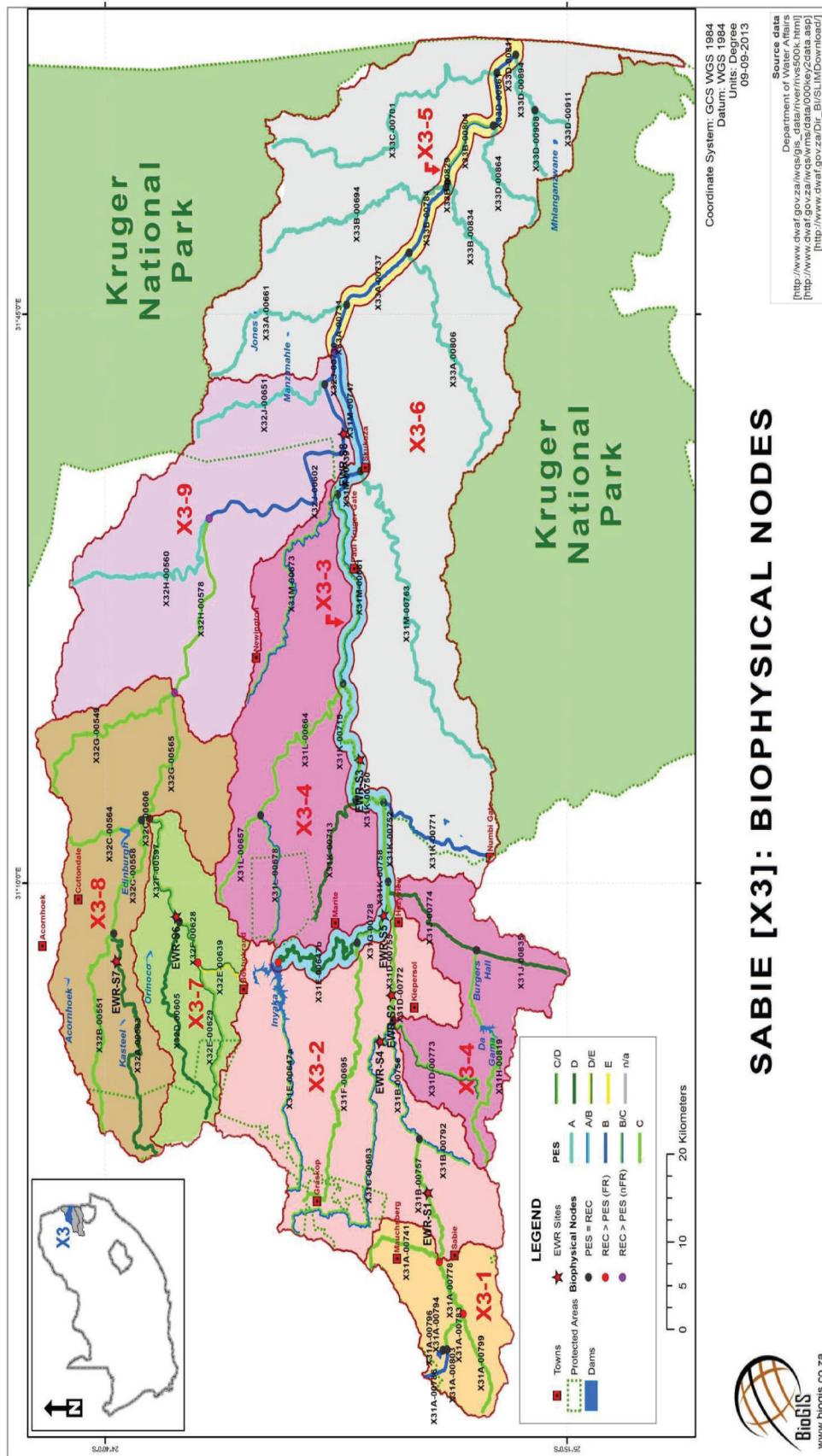


Figure 1: Locality of the selected EWR sites in the Sabie-Sand (X3) catchment

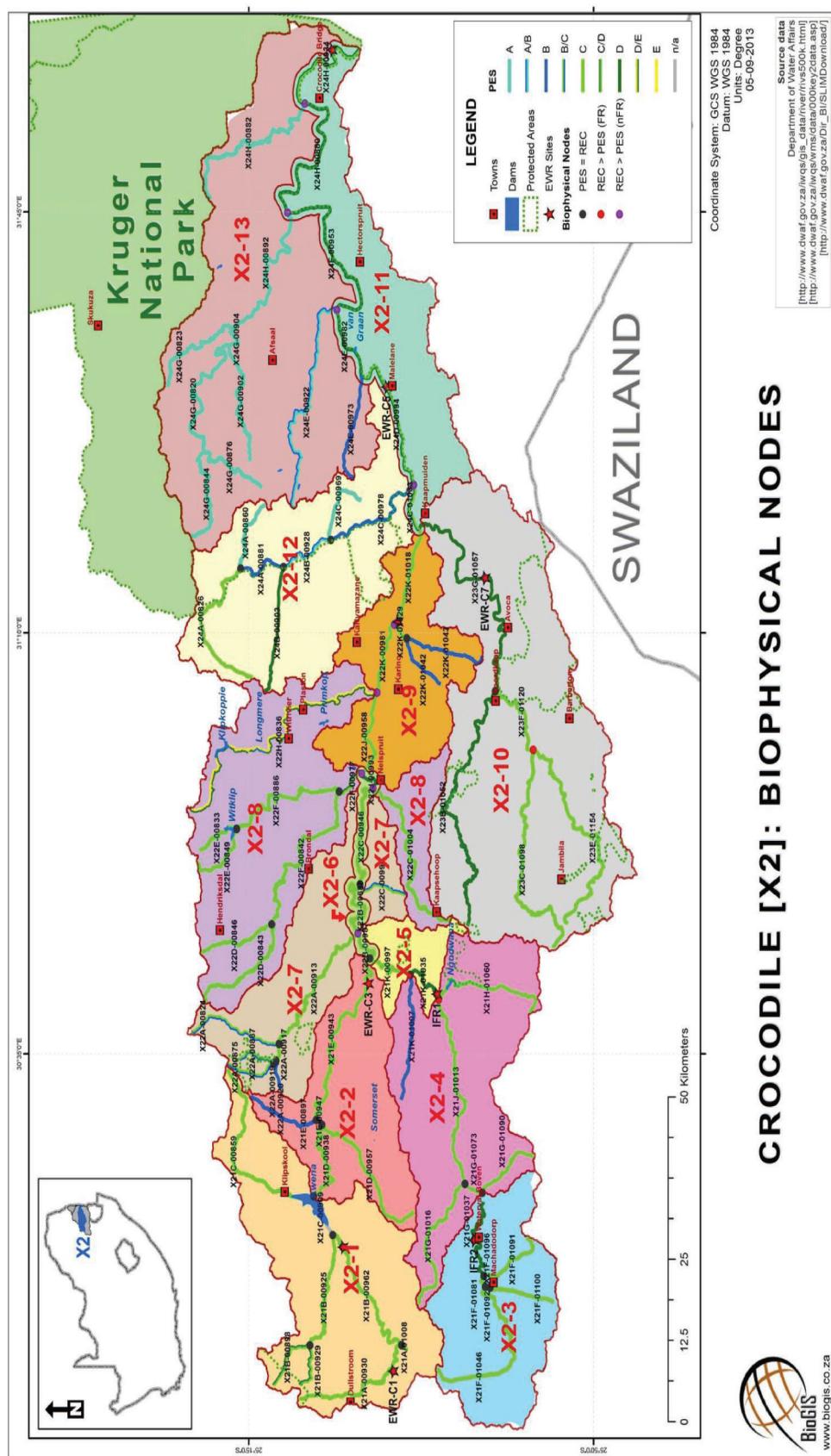


Figure 2: Locality of the selected EWR sites in the Crocodile (X2) catchment

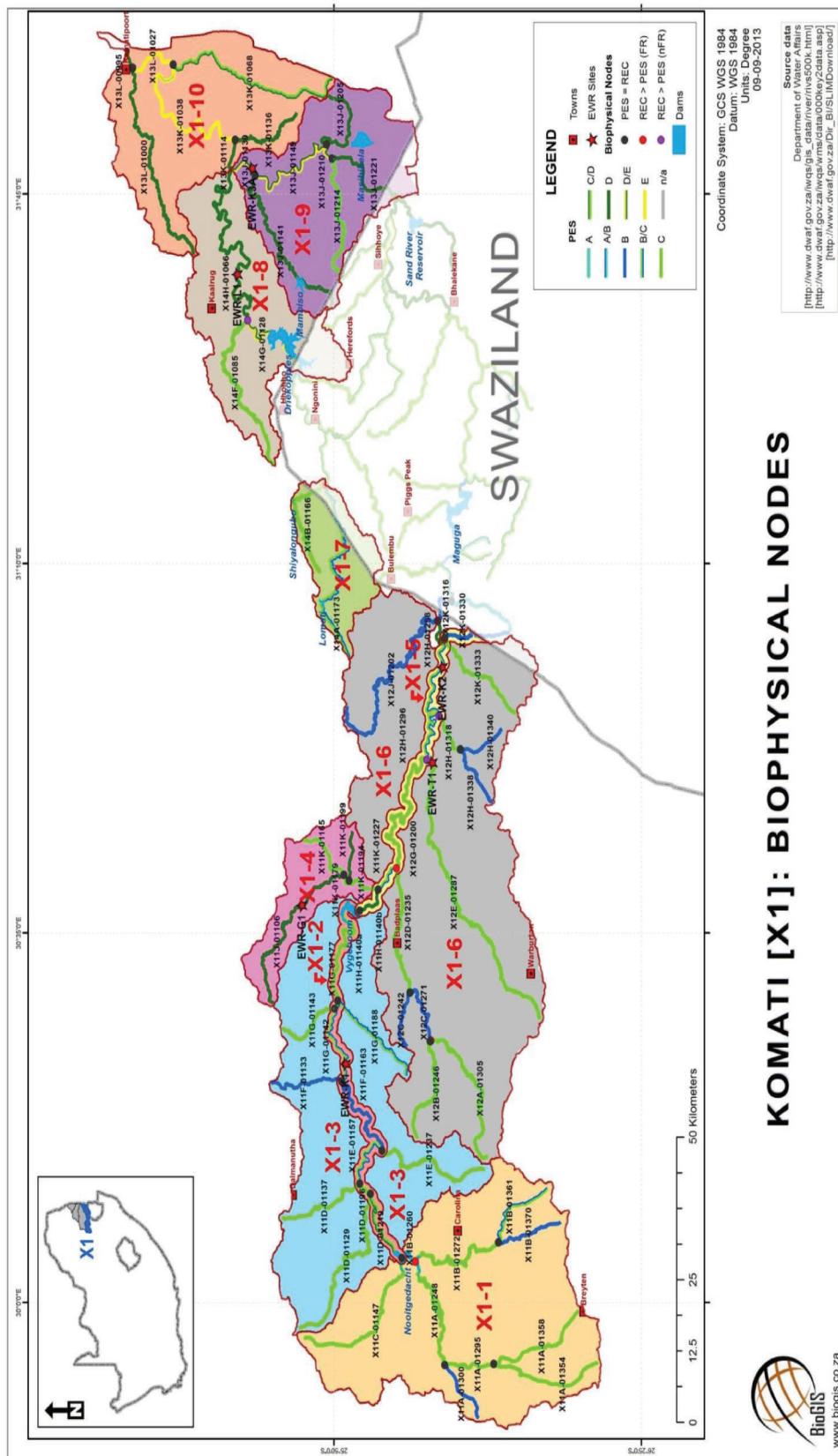


Figure 3: Locality of the selected EWR sites in the Komati (X1) catchment

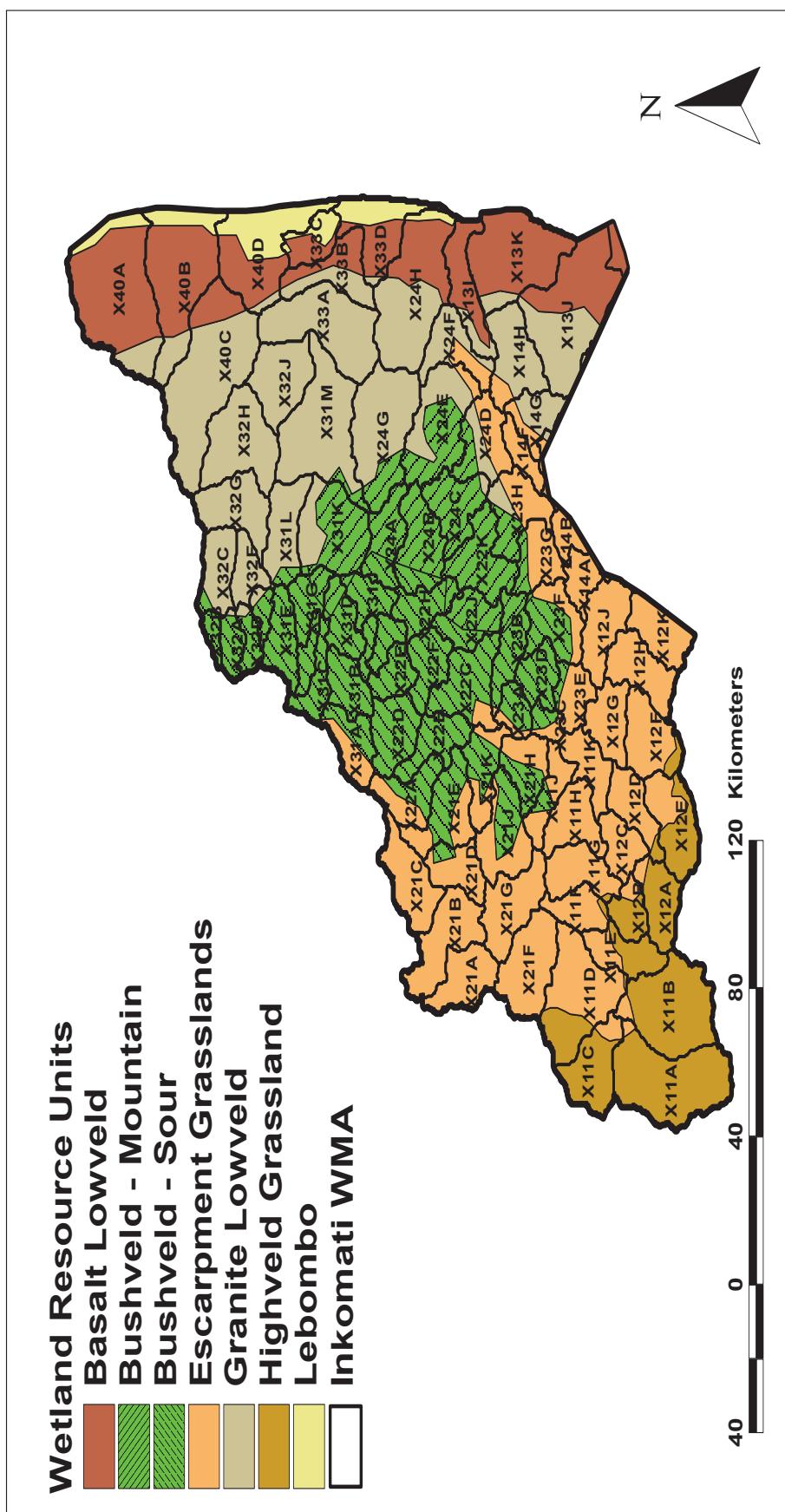


Figure 4: The distribution of quaternary catchments in relation to the Wetland Resource Units