

**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES**

**NO. 1003**

**18 SEPTEMBER 2020**

**NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT: BIODIVERSITY ACT, 2004  
(ACT NO. 10 OF 2004)**

**ALIEN AND INVASIVE SPECIES LISTS, 2020**

I, Barbara Dallas Creecy, Minister of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment, hereby publish the following Alien and Invasive Species lists in terms of sections 66(1), 67(1), 70(1)(a), 71(3) and 71A of the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004) as set out in the Schedule hereto.



**BARBARA DALLAS CREECY  
MINISTER OF FORESTRY, FISHERIES AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

<b>NOTICES AND LISTS IN TERMS OF SECTIONS 66(1), 67(1), 70(1)(a), 71(3) and 71A</b>
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**Notice 1:** Notice in respect of Categories 1a, 1b, 2 and 3, Listed Invasive Species, in terms of which certain Restricted Activities are prohibited in terms of section 71A(1); exempted in terms of section 71(3); require a Permit in terms of section 71(1)

**Notice 2: Exempted Alien Species** in terms of section 66(1).

**Notice 3: National Lists of Invasive Species** in terms section 70(1).

List 1:	National List of Invasive Terrestrial and Fresh-water Plant Species	
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**These notices must be read together with the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations. Any word or phrase defined in the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations shall have the same meaning in these notices.**

**These notices shall take effect 30 days from date of publication in the Gazette.**

**These notices replace and repeal any Alien and Invasive Species lists published under the Act including Government Gazette 40166 Notice 864 of 29 July 2016.**

NOTICE 1:

**NOTICE IN RESPECT OF CATEGORIES 1a, 1b, 2 AND 3 LISTED INVASIVE SPECIES, IN TERMS OF WHICH CERTAIN RESTRICTED ACTIVITIES ARE PROHIBITED IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1); EXEMPTED IN TERMS OF SECTION 71(3); REQUIRE A PERMIT IN TERMS OF SECTION 71(1)**

Where the scientific name of any listed species changes or there is a spelling error in the scientific name, the common name of the species takes precedence and determines whether a particular species is listed or not.

In respect of Categories 1a, 1b, 2 and 3 Listed Invasive Species, certain Restricted Activities are—

- (a) Prohibited in terms of section 71A(1);
  - (b) exempted in terms of section 71(3); or
  - (c) require a Permit in terms of Chapter 7,
- and must be read with the lists in Notice 3.

**“catchment”**, in relation to a watercourse or watercourses or part of a watercourse, means the area from which any rainfall will drain into the watercourse or watercourses or part of a watercourse, through surface flow to a common point or common points;

**“cultivation”**, in relation to land, means any act by means of which the topsoil is disturbed mechanically;

**“discrete catchment systems”** means all inland water bodies, whether fresh or saline, including rivers, lakes, dams, wetlands and estuaries, that are within a catchment that is separated from other catchments;

**“untransformed land”** means land that has not been altered from its natural state, or land that is used for natural grazing, and includes land in its natural state that has been degraded by factors such as soil erosion, over-grazing, over-burning, flooding, invasive species and bush encroachment; and

**“watercourse”** shall have the meaning assigned to it in the National Water Act, 1998 (Act No. 36 of 1998).

**General exemption of listed invasive species:**

1. All dead specimens of any listed invasive species are exempted from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity.
2. Notwithstanding any prohibition in Notice 1 or Notice 3 below, but subject to paragraph 1 above, any person in possession of a listed invasive plant species which is being utilised as biomass is hereby exempted from requiring a permit for and may undertake the restricted activities of—
  - (a) conveying, moving or otherwise translocating any specimen of a listed invasive plant species; and
  - (b) selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of any specimen of a listed invasive plant species,

on the condition that the person complies with any norms and standards relating to biomass, published in terms of the Act.

3. Notwithstanding any prohibition in Notice 1 or Notice 3, any person conveying, moving or otherwise translocating any specimen of a listed invasive plant species for disposal or treatment as waste, is hereby exempted from requiring a permit for and may undertake such restricted activity, provided such person complies with any norms and standards relating to disposal of listed invasive species, published in terms of the Act.
4. Notwithstanding any prohibition in Notice 1 or Notice 3 below, any authorised official, is hereby exempted from requiring a permit for and may undertake any restricted activity necessary to perform their functions in terms of the Act or the National Environmental Management Act.
5. An extension to a plantation is exempted from undertaking a risk assessment in terms of section 71(2) of the Act, prior to applying for a permit in terms of the Act and Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2020, provided the application for an environmental authorisation in terms of the National Environmental Management Act included an invasive species risk assessment.

**Note that the species-specific exemptions and prohibitions in Notice 3 take precedence over Notice 1, in the event of any conflict.**

Restricted Activities as defined in the Act	Category 1a	Category 1b	Category 2	Category 3
a. Importing into the Republic, including introducing from the sea, any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
b. Having in possession or exercising physical control over any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Exempted	Exempted	Permit Required	Exempted
c. Growing, breeding or in any other way propagating any specimen of a listed invasive species, or causing it to multiply.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
d. Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
e. Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
Restricted Activities as defined in Regulation 6				
f. Spreading or allowing the spread of any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
g. Releasing any specimen of a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
h. The transfer or release of a specimen of a listed invasive fresh-water species from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited

within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier.				
i. Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a specimen of an alien or a listed invasive species.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Permit Required	Prohibited
j. Catch and release of a specimen of a listed invasive fresh-water fish or listed invasive fresh-water invertebrate species.	Prohibited	See Notice 3	See Notice 3	See Notice 3
k. The introduction of a specimen of an alien or a listed invasive species to off-shore islands.	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited
l. The release of a specimen of a listed invasive fresh-water fish species, or of a listed invasive fresh-water invertebrate species, into a discrete catchment system in which it already occurs.	See Notice 3	See Notice 3	See Notice 3	See Notice 3

**NOTICE 2:**

**NOTICE IN TERMS OF SECTION 66(1) – EXEMPTED ALIEN SPECIES**

1. The following categories of alien species that are within the Republic when this Notice comes into effect, are exempted from the provisions of section 65(1) of the Act:
  - a. Dead specimens of any alien species, including:
    - (i) dead specimens imported, kept, or removed from one area to another as taxonomic reference specimen; and
    - (ii) dead specimens used as derivatives in products, including food, cosmetics and detergents.
  - b. Subject to e, any alien species that has been legally introduced into the Republic, or was introduced into the Republic prior to any legal requirement for such introduction, for agricultural purposes, and any new cultivar, variety, or hybrid of any species legally imported for agricultural purposes (excluding those which are already listed as invasive).
  - c. Subject to e, any alien species, other than an alien species introduced for agricultural purposes as contemplated in paragraph (b) above, that has been legally introduced into the Republic, or was introduced into the Republic prior to any legal requirement for such introduction, prior to the commencement of this Notice.
  - d. Any invasive species listed in terms of section 70(1)(a) of the Act.
  - e. All alien fresh-water fish, except for the release of alien freshwater fish into rivers, wetlands, natural lakes and estuaries.
2. The exemptions in paragraph 1 above, do not apply to the *Diceros bicornis michaeli* (Zukowsky, 1965) (common name, Eastern Black Rhinoceros (Kenya)) and the provisions of section 65(1) of the Act apply, until the species is listed as a protected species with the commencement of Government Notice 627 in *Government Gazette* 43386 of 3 June 2020.
3. The following categories of alien species that are not within the Republic when this Notice comes into effect and comes into the Republic from outside of the Republic are exempted from the provisions of section 65(1) of the Act:
  - a. Any alien species that-
    - (i) has been subjected to a risk assessment and authorised for importation in terms of the Act; and
    - (ii) is listed in a register of alien species legally imported into the Republic for the first time after the date of publication of the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014 and this Notice, which register is established and maintained by the Institute.
  - b. Dead specimens of any alien species including:
    - (i) dead specimens imported, kept, or removed from one area to another as taxonomic reference specimens; and
    - (ii) dead specimens used as derivatives in products, including food, cosmetics and detergents.
  - c. Any invasive species listed in terms of section 70(1)(a) of the Act.

## NOTICE 3:

## NATIONAL LIST OF INVASIVE SPECIES IN TERMS SECTION 70(1)(a)

In this Notice and where elsewhere referred to in this Government Notice:

**“dormant plantation”** means a plantation that has not been operational, functioning as a plantation or does not have a valid authorisation in terms of section 22(1)(a) or (b) of the National Water Act, 1998 (Act No. 36 of 1998) for a period of 10 years and where no reasonable attempt has been made to clear any listed invasive species from that location;

**“exempted for an existing plantation”** means an existing plantation is exempted from requiring a permit for that specific species for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014;

**“existing plantation”** means any plantation which was operational, functioning and authorised to grow a specific listed invasive species in terms of section 22(1)(a) or (b) of the National Water Act, 1998 (Act No. 36 of 1998) when this Notice comes into effect and does not include:

- (a) any extension to a plantation;
- (b) any new plantation; or
- (c) any dormant plantation,

which is established or recommissioned after the commencement of this Notice;

**“extension to a plantation”** means the increase of the area of a plantation beyond the limits, area or location specified in—

- (a) a permit issued in terms of the Act or the Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014; or
- (b) an authorisation in terms of section 22(1)(a) or (b) of the National Water Act, 1998 (Act No. 36 of 1998); and
- (c) the size of such extension will trigger the requirement to obtain an environmental authorisation in terms of the National Environmental Management Act; and

**“urban area”** means the area within the proclaimed urban edge, as delineated in the Municipal Spatial Development Framework in terms of the Spatial Land Use Management Act, 2013 (Act No. 16 of 2013).

## List 1: National list of Invasive Terrestrial and Fresh-water Plant Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Acacia adunca</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Cascade wattle, Wallangarra wattle	1a	
2.	<i>Acacia baileyana</i> F.Muell.	Bailey's wattle	3	
3.	<i>Acacia cyclops</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Red eye	1b	
4.	<i>Acacia dealbata</i> Link	Silver wattle	2	
5.	<i>Acacia decurrens</i> Willd. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Green wattle	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
6.	<i>Acacia elata</i> A.Cunn. ex Benth. ( <i>Acacia terminalis</i> (Salisb.) misapplied in South Africa)	Pepper tree wattle	1b	
7.	<i>Acacia fimbriata</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Fringed wattle, Brisbane wattle	1a	
8.	<i>Acacia implexa</i> Benth.	Screw pod wattle	1a	
9.	<i>Acacia longifolia</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Long-leaved wattle	1b	
10.	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i> De Wild. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Black wattle	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
11.	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> R.Br. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Australian blackwood	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
12.	<i>Acacia paradoxa</i> DC. (= <i>A. armata</i> R.Br.)	Kangaroo thorn, Kangaroo wattle	1a	
13.	<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i> A.Cunn. ex G.Don	Pearl acacia	1b	
14.	<i>Acacia pycnantha</i> Benth.	Golden wattle	1b	
15.	<i>Acacia saligna</i> (Labill.) H.L.Wendl.	Port Jackson, Port Jackson willow	1b	
16.	<i>Acacia stricta</i> (Andrews) Willd.	Hop wattle	1a	
17.	<i>Acer buergerianum</i> Miq.	Chinese maple	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. b. Not listed in urban areas in the Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. c. Not listed elsewhere.	
18.	<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Ash-leaved maple, Box elder	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
19.	<i>Agave americana</i> L. subsp. <i>americana</i> var. <i>expansa</i> (Jacobi) Gentry	Spreading century-plant	a. 3 in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
20.	<i>Agave sisalana</i> Perrine	Sisal hemp, Sisal	2	
21.	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> (Spreng.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium adenophorum</i> Spreng.)	Crofton weed	1b	
22.	<i>Ageratina riparia</i> (Regel) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium riparium</i> Regel)	Mistflower	1b	
23.	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	Invading ageratum	1b	
24.	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill.	Mexican ageratum	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
25.	<i>Agrimonia procera</i> Wallr.	Scented agrimony	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(= <i>A. odorata</i> Mill.)			
26.	<i>Agrostis castellana</i> Boiss. & Reut.	Bent grass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
27.	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Black bent grass, Redtop	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
28.	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Creeping bent grass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
29.	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	Tree-of-heaven	1b	
30.	<i>Albizia lebbbeck</i> (L.) Benth.	Lebbeck tree	1b	
31.	<i>Albizia procera</i> (Roxb.) Benth.	False lebbeck	1b	
32.	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i> Medik. (= <i>A. camelorum</i> Fisch.)	Camel thorn bush	1b	
33.	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L.	Mud plantain, Water alisma	1b	
34.	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L. (= <i>A. australis</i> Nees)	Marsh foxtail, Water foxtail	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
35.	<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i> (Pers.) B.L.Burt & R.M.Sm. (= <i>A. speciosa</i> (J.C.Wendl.) Schum.)	Shell ginger, Pink porcelain lily	3	
36.	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i> (L.) Link	Marram grass	a. 2 in Western Cape b. Not listed elsewhere	
37.	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Ten.) Steenis ( <i>A. baselloides</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Madeira vine, Bridal wreath	1b	
38.	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hook. & Arn.	Coral creeper	1b	
39.	<i>Araujia sericifera</i> Brot.	Moth catcher	1b	
40.	<i>Ardisia crenata</i> Sims ( <i>Ardisia crispa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Coralberry tree, Coral Bush	1b	
41.	<i>Ardisia elliptica</i> Thunb. (= <i>A. humilis</i> Vahl)	Shoebuttan ardisia	1b	
42.	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	Yellow-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
43.	<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i> Sweet	White-flowered Mexican poppy	1b	
44.	<i>Aristolochia elegans</i> Mast.	Dutchman's pipe	1b	
45.	<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	Giant reed, Spanish reed	1b	
46.	<i>Atriplex inflata</i> F.Muell. (= <i>A. lindleyi</i> Moq. subsp. <i>inflata</i> )	Sponge-fruit saltbush	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(F.Muell.) Paul G.Wilson)			
47.	<i>Atriplex nummularia</i> Lindl. subsp. <i>Nummularia</i>	Old man saltbush	2	
48.	<i>Austrocylindropuntia cylindrica</i> (Juss. ex Lam.) Backeberg.	Cane cactus	1a	
49.	<i>Austrocylindropuntia subulata</i> (Muehlenpf.) Backeb. subsp. <i>exaltata</i> (A.Berger) D.R.Hunt (= <i>Opuntia exaltata</i> A.Berger)	Long spine cactus	1b	
50.	<i>Azolla cristata</i> Kaulf. (= <i>A. microphylla</i> Kaulf.)	Tropical red water fern	1b	
51.	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.	Azolla, Red water fern	1b	
52.	<i>Azolla pinnata</i> R.Br. subsp. <i>asiatica</i> R.M.K.Saunders & K.Fowler (= <i>A. imbricata</i> (Roxb. ex Griff.) Nakai	Mosquito fern	1b	
53.	<i>Bartlettina sordida</i> (Less.) R.M. King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium atrorubens</i> (Lem.) G.Nicholson, <i>E. sordidum</i> Less.)	Bartlettina	1b	
54.	<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> L.	Butterfly orchid tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
55.	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.	Orchid tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
56.	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Japanese barberry	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
57.	<i>Billardiera heterophylla</i> (Lindl.) L.W.Cayzer & Crisp (= <i>Sollya heterophylla</i> Lindl.)	Bluebell creeper	1a	
58.	<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i> (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Schinz (= <i>B. tubiflorum</i> Harv., <i>Kalanchoe tubiflora</i> (Harv.) Raym.-Hamet, <i>K. delagoensis</i> Eckl. & Zeyh.)	Chandelier plant	1b	
59.	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i> (Lam.) Oken	Cathedral bells	1b	
60.	<i>Bryophyllum proliferum</i> Bowie ex Hook.	Green mother of millions	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(= <i>Kalanchoe prolifera</i> (Bowie) Raym.-Hamet)			
61.	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	Chinese sagewood, Summer lilac	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
62.	<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i> Lam.	Madagascar sagewood	3	
63.	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> A.Gray	Cabomba, Carolina fanwort	1a	
64.	<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> (Roth) Alston (= <i>C. sepiaria</i> Roxb.)	Mauritius thorn	1b	
65.	<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i> (Hook.) D.Dietr.	Bird-of-paradise flower	1b	
66.	<i>Callisia repens</i> (Jacq.) L.	Creeping inch plant	1b	
67.	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i> (Curtis) Skeels (= <i>Melaleuca citrina</i> (Curtis) Dum.Cours.)	Lemon bottlebrush	3	
68.	<i>Callistemon rigidus</i> R.Br.	Stiff-leaved bottlebrush	a. 1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Northern Cape.	
69.	<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) G.Don	Weeping bottlebrush	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
70.	<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) W.T.Aiton	Calotropis, Giant- milkweed	1b	
71.	<i>Campuloclinium macrocephalum</i> (Less.) DC. (= <i>Eupatorium macrocephalum</i> Less.)	Pompom weed	1b	
72.	<i>Canna indica</i> L.	Indian shot	1b	
73.	<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> Sw.	Balloon vine	1b	
74.	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	Lesser balloon vine	3	
75.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L. (= <i>C. macrocephalus</i> Desf.)	Nodding thistle	1b	
76.	<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i> Miq.	Beefwood	a. 2 b. 1b within 100 metres of riparian areas or untransformed land.	
77.	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L.	Horsetail tree	2	
78.	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G.Don	Madagascar periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
79.	<i>Celtis australis</i> L.	Nettle tree, European hackberry	3	
80.	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Common hackberry	3	
81.	<i>Centranthus ruber</i> (L.) DC.	Red valerian, Devil's beard	a. 1b in Western Cape	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			b. Not listed elsewhere	
82.	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg.	Common mouse-ear chickweed	a. 1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
83.	<i>Cereus hexagonus</i> (L.) Mill.	Queen of the night	1b	
84.	<i>Cereus hildmannianus</i> K. Schum. (= <i>C. peruvianus</i> auct. pl., <i>C. uruguayanus</i> R.Kiesling)	Queen of the night	1b	
85.	<i>Cereus jamacaru</i> DC.	Queen of the night	1b	
86.	<i>Cestrum aurantiacum</i> Lindl.	Orange cestrum	1b	
87.	<i>Cestrum elegans</i> (Brongn.) Schtdl. (= <i>C. purpureum</i> (Lindl.) standl.)	Crimson cestrum	1b	
88.	<i>Cestrum laevigatum</i> Schtdl.	Inkberry	1b	
89.	<i>Cestrum parqui</i> L'Hér.	Chilean cestrum	1b	
90.	<i>Cestrum</i> species not specifically listed	<i>Cestrum</i> species	3	
91.	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> L.	Skeleton weed	1a	
92.	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M.King & H.Rob. (= <i>Eupatorium odoratum</i> L.)	Triffid weed, <i>Chromolaena</i>	1b	
93.	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl	Camphor tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Western Cape. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999) in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and the Western Cape, are not listed. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
94.	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten. (= <i>C. lanceolatum</i> (L.) Scop.)	Spear thistle, Scotch thistle	1b	
95.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Field bindweed, Wild morning-glory	1b	
96.	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.	Tickseed	1b	
97.	<i>Cortaderia jubata</i> (Lemoine ex Carrière) Stapf	Pampas grass	1b	
98.	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult. & Graebn.)	Pampas grass	1b	
99.	<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> Bois	Cotoneaster	1b	
100.	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> Franch.	Late cotoneaster	1b	
101.	<i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> Franch.	Silver leaf cotoneaster	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
102.	<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i> Franch.	Willow-leaved showberry	1b	
103.	<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> Baker	Himalayan cotoneaster, Simon's cotoneaster	1b	
104.	<i>Crotalaria agatiflora</i> Schweinf.	Canarybird bush, Bird flower	1b	
105.	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i> R.Br.	Rubber vine	1b	
106.	<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i> Bojer ex Decne.	Madagascar rubber vine	1b	
107.	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunck.	Common dodder	1b	
108.	<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i> Ser.	Lucerne dodder	1b	
109.	<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i> (Engelm.) F.M.Knuth var. <i>fulgida</i> (= <i>Opuntia fulgida</i> Engelm.) ( <i>O. rosea</i> DC. misapplied in South Africa).	Chain-fruit cholla (previously known as rosea cactus)	1b	
110.	<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida</i> (Engelm.) F.M.Knuth var. <i>mamillata</i> (Schott ex Engelm.) Backeb. .	Boxing-glove cactus, Mamillate cactus	1b	
111.	<i>Cylindropuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) F.M.Knuth (= <i>Opuntia imbricata</i> (Haw.) DC.	Imbricate cactus, Imbricate prickly pear	1b	
112.	<i>Cylindropuntia leptocaulis</i> (DC.) F.M.Knuth	Pencil cactus	1b	
113.	<i>Cylindropuntia pallida</i> (Rose) F.M.Knuth	Pink-flowered sheathed cholla	1a	
114.	<i>Cylindropuntia spinosior</i> (Engelm.) F.M.Knuth	Cane cholla, Spiny cholla	1a	
115.	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Genista scoparia</i> (L.) Lam.)	Scotch broom	1a	
116.	<i>Datura ferox</i> L.	Large thorn apple	1b	
117.	<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill.	Downy thorn apple	1b	
118.	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	Common thorn apple	1b	
119.	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C.Jeffrey	Lollipop-climber	1a	
120.	<i>Dolichandra unguis-cati</i> (L.) L. G. Lohmann (= <i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i> (L.) A.H.Gentry	Cat's claw creeper	1b	
121.	<i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andrews) Focke	Wild strawberry	1b	
122.	<i>Duranta erecta</i> L. (= <i>D. repens</i> L., <i>D. plumieri</i> Jacq.)	Forget-me-not-tree, Pigeon berry	a. 3 in Gauteng, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in Gauteng, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			c. Not listed elsewhere. d. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed. e. "Sheena's Gold" cultivar is not listed.	
123.	<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i> (L.) Griseb.	Creeping burhead	1b	
124.	<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i> (Mart. ex Schult.f.) Buchenau	Amazon sword plant	1b	
125.	<i>Echium plantagineum</i> L. (= <i>E. lycopsis</i> L.)	Patterson's curse	1b	
126.	<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Blue echium	1b	
127.	<i>Egeria densa</i> Planch. (= <i>Elodea densa</i> (Planch.) Casp.)	Dense water weed	1b	
128.	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms	Water hyacinth	1b	
129.	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	Canadian water weed	1b	
130.	<i>Elytrigia repens</i> (L.) Desv. ex Nevski (= <i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) P. Beauv., <i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould)	Couch grass	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
131.	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L.	Rough horsetail, Common scouring-rush	1a	
132.	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl.	Loquat	a. 1b in Western Cape and Forest biome. b. Not listed in urban areas in Western Cape. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. The fruit of the loquat is not listed if used for human consumption.	
133.	<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh. and hybrids, varieties and selections	River red gum	a. Category 1b within- (i) riparian areas; (ii) a Protected Area declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act; or, (iii) within a Listed Ecosystem or an ecosystem identified for conservation in terms of a Bioregional Plan or Biodiversity Management Plans published under the Act.	Exempted for an existing plantation.
134.	<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i> F.Muell. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Sugar gum	b. Not listed within Nama-Karoo, Succulent Karoo and Desert biomes, excluding within any area mentioned in (a) above.	
135.	<i>Eucalyptus conferruminata</i> D.J.Carr & S.G.M.Carr and hybrids, varieties and	Spider gum	c. Category 1b in Fynbos, Grassland, Savanna, Albany Thicket,	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	selections ( <i>E. lehmannii</i> misapplied in South Africa)		Forest and Indian Ocean Coastal Belt biomes, but-	
136.	<i>Eucalyptus diversicolor</i> F.Muell. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Karri	(i) Category 2 for plantations, woodlots, bee-forage areas, wind-rows and the lining of avenues.	
137.	<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i> W.Hill ex Maiden ( <i>E. saligna</i> Sm. in part) and hybrids, varieties and selections	Saligna gum, Rose gum	(ii) Not listed within cultivated land that is at least 50 metres away from untransformed land, but excluding within any area in (a) above.	
138.	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Forest red gum	(iii) Not listed within 50 metres of the main house on a farm, but excluding in (a) above.	
139.	<i>Eugenia uniflora</i> L.	Pitanga, Surinam cherry	(iv) Not listed in urban areas for trees with a diameter of more than 400 mm at 1000 mm height at the time of publishing of this Notice, but excluding in (a) above.	
140.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L. (= <i>E. xpseudovirgata</i> (Schur) Soó, <i>E. tommasiniana</i> Bertol., <i>E. virgata</i> Waldst. & Kit.)	Leafy spurge	1b	
141.	<i>Euphorbia leucocephala</i> Lotsy	White poinsettia	1a	
142.	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> (F.Schmidt) Ronse Decr. (= <i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F.Schmidt, <i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> (F.Schmidt) Nakai)	Giant knotweed	1b	
143.	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	Creeping red fescue	1a	
144.	<i>Flaveria bidentis</i> (L.) Kuntze	Smelter's-bush	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
145.	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	American ash, white ash	1b	
146.	<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> Vahl	Algerian ash	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
147.	<i>Furcraea foetida</i> (L.) Haw.	Mauritian hemp	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
148.	<i>Genista monspessulana</i> (L.) L.A.S.Johnson (= <i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i> L., <i>C.</i>	Montpellier broom	1a	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	<i>candicans</i> (L.) DC.)			
149.	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Honey locust	1b	
150.	<i>Glyceria maxima</i> (Hartm.) Holmb. (= <i>Poa aquatica</i> L., <i>Glyceria aquatica</i> (L.) Wahlb.)	Reed meadow grass, Reed sweet grass	a. 1b in Protected Areas and wetlands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
151.	<i>Grevillea banksii</i> R.Br.	Australian crimson oak, Red flowering silky oak	1b	
152.	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. ex R.Br.	Australian silky oak	3	
153.	<i>Grevillea rosmarinifolia</i> A.Cunn.	Rosemary grevillea	3	
154.	<i>Hakea drupacea</i> (C.F.Gaertn.) Roem. & Schult. (= <i>H. suaveolens</i> R.Br.)	Sweet hakea	1b	
155.	<i>Hakea gibbosa</i> (Sm.) Cav.	Rock hakea	1b	
156.	<i>Hakea salicifolia</i> (Vent.) B.L.Burt	Willow hakea	a. 1b in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
157.	<i>Hakea sericea</i> Schrad. & J.C.Wendl.	Silky hakea	1b	
158.	<i>Harrisia balansae</i> (K.Schum.) N.P.Taylor & Zappi	Strangler prickly apple	1a	
159.	<i>Harrisia martinii</i> (Labour.) Britton (= <i>Eriocereus martinii</i> (Labour.) Riccob.)	Moon cactus	1b	
160.	<i>Harrisia pomanensis</i> (F.A.C.Weber) Britton & Rose	Midnight lady, Devil's rope cactus	1a	
161.	<i>Harrisia tortuosa</i> (J.Forbes ex Otto & A.Dietr.) Britton & Rose	Spiny snake cactus	1b	
162.	<i>Hedera canariensis</i> Willd. (= <i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>canariensis</i> (Willd.) Cout.)	Canary ivy, Madeira ivy, Algerian ivy	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
163.	<i>Hedera helix</i> L. (= <i>Hedera helix</i> L. subsp. <i>helix</i> )	English ivy	a. 3 b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
164.	<i>Hedychium coccineum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Sm.	Red ginger lily	1b	
165.	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J.König	White ginger lily	1b	
166.	<i>Hedychium flavescens</i> Carey ex Roscoe	Yellow ginger lily	1b	
167.	<i>Hedychium gardnerianum</i> Sheppard ex Ker Gawl.	Kahili ginger lily	1b	
168.	<i>Homalanthus populifolius</i> Graham	Bleeding-heart tree	1b	
169.	<i>Houttuynia cordata</i> Thunb.	Chameleon plant	3	
170.	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L.f.) Royle	Hydrilla	1a	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
171.	<i>Hydrocleys nymphoides</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Buchenau	Water poppy	1a	
172.	<i>Hylocereus undatus</i> (Haw.) Britton & Rose	Night-blooming cereus, Dragon fruit, Pitahaya	a. 2 b. The fruit of night-blooming cactus is not listed if used for human consumption.	
173.	<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> L.	Tutsan	1b	
174.	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	St. John's wort, Tipton weed	2	
175.	<i>Ipomoea alba</i> L.	Moonflower	1b	
176.	<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq. subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (Mart. ex Choisy) D.F.Austin (= <i>I. fistulosa</i> Mart. ex Choisy)	Morning-glory bush	1b	
177.	<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm.) Merr. (= <i>I. congesta</i> R.Br.)	Blue morning glory	1b	
178.	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	Purple morning glory	1b	
179.	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	Yellow flag	1a	
180.	<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D.Don	Jacaranda	a. 1b in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. Not listed for urban areas in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. c. Not listed within 50 metres of the main house on a farm in Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West, for trees with a diameter of more than 400 mm at 1000 mm height at the time of publishing of this Notice, provided such trees are located outside riparian areas. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
181.	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	Physic nut	2	
182.	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> L.	Cotton-leaf physic nut	1b	
183.	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Red cedar	a. 3 in Eastern Cape and Free State. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
184.	<i>Kunzea ericoides</i> (A.Rich.) Joy Thomps. (= <i>Leptospermum ericoides</i> A. Rich.)	Burgan, White teatree	1a	
185.	<i>Lantana</i> – all seed-producing species or seed-producing hybrids that are non-indigenous to South Africa	Lantana, Tickberry, Cherry pie	1b	
186.	<i>Lepidium draba</i> L. (= <i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.)	Hoary cardaria	1b	
187.	<i>Leptospermum laevigatum</i> (Gaertn.) F.Muell.	Australian myrtle	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
188.	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit (= <i>L. glauca</i> Benth.)	Leucaena	2	
189.	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> Thunb.	Japanese wax-leaved privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
190.	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> W.T.Aiton	Chinese wax-leaved privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
191.	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> Hassk.	Californian privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
192.	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	Chinese privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
193.	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.	Common privet	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng and Northern Cape.	
194.	<i>Lilium formosanum</i> Wallace (= <i>L. longiflorum</i> Thunb. var. <i>formosanum</i> Baker)	Formosa lily	1b	
195.	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i> (L.) Mill.	Statice, Sea lavender	a. 1b in Northern Cape and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
196.	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Mill. (= <i>Antirrhinum dalmaticum</i> L., <i>Linaria genistifolia</i> subsp. <i>dalmatica</i> (L.) Maire & Petitm.	Dalmatian toadflax, Broadleaf toadflax	1b	
197.	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.	Common toadflax, Butter-and-eggs	1b	
198.	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B.Rob. (= <i>Litsea sebifera</i> Pers.)	Indian laurel	1b	
199.	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb. 'Halliana'	Japanese or Hall's honeysuckle	3	
200.	<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i> (L.) H. Hara	Water-primrose, Peruvian primrosebush	1a	
201.	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Ehrh.) Lej.	Woodrush	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
202.	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> L.	Hyssop loosestrife	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
203.	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	Purple loosestrife	1a	
204.	<i>Malva dendromorpha</i> M.F.Ray (= <i>Lavatera arborea</i> L.)	Tree mallow	1b	
205.	<i>Malva verticillata</i> L.	Mallow	1b	
206.	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	Prickly malvastrum	1b	
207.	<i>Marsilea mutica</i> Mett.	Nardoo, Australian water-clover	1a	
208.	<i>Melaleuca hypericifolia</i> Sm.	Red-flowering tea tree	1a	
209.	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i> (Cav.) S.T. Blake	Bottle brush tree, Broadleaf paperbark tree	a. 1b b. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999), are not listed.	
210.	<i>Melia azedarach</i> L.	Syringa	a. 1b b. 3 in urban areas.	
211.	<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i> Sol. ex Gaertn. (= <i>M. tomentosa</i> A.Rich.)	New Zealand Christmas tree	a. 1a in the Overstrand District. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
212.	<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L.	Giant sensitive plant	1b	
213.	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	Four-o'clock, Marvel-of -Peru	1b	
214.	<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i> Benth.	Tree daisy	1b	
215.	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	White mulberry, Common mulberry	a. 3 b. The fruit of the white mulberry is not listed if used for human consumption.	
216.	<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack. (= <i>M. exotica</i> L.)	Orange Jessamine	a. 1b in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
217.	<i>Myoporum insulare</i> R.Br.	Manatoka, Boobyalla	3	
218.	<i>Myoporum laetum</i> G.Forst.	New Zealand manatoka	3	
219.	<i>Myoporum montanum</i> R.Br. (= <i>Myoporum tenuifolium</i> G.Forst.)	Manatoka	3	
220.	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc.	Parrot's feather	1b	
221.	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	Spiked water-milfoil	1b	
222.	<i>Myrtillocactus geometrizans</i> (Mart.) Console	Bilberry cactus	1a	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
223.	<i>Nassella tenuissima</i> (Trin.) Barkworth (= <i>Stipa tenuissima</i> Trin.)	White tussock	1b	
224.	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i> (Nees) Hack. ex Arechav. (= <i>Stipa trichotoma</i> Nees)	Nassella tussock	1b	
225.	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R.Br. (= <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek)	Watercress	2	
226.	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i> (L.) C.Presl (= <i>Polypodium cordifolium</i> L.)	Erect sword fern, Ladder sword fern	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West and Northern Cape.	
227.	<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i> (L.) Schott (= <i>Polypodium exaltatum</i> L.)	Sword fern, Boston sword fern	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West and Northern Cape. c. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
228.	<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	Oleander	1b	
229.	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Apple-of-Peru	1b	
230.	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> Graham	Wild tobacco	1b	
231.	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. (= <i>N. minor</i> Dumort., <i>N. sericea</i> Láng, <i>N. spathulifera</i> Rchb., <i>N. tenella</i> Rchb., <i>Nymphaea lutea</i> L., <i>N. umbilicalis</i> Salisb., <i>Nymphozanthus luteus</i> (L.) Fernald, <i>N. sericeus</i> (Láng) Fernald, <i>N. vulgaris</i> Rich.)	Yellow water-lily	1a	
232.	<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i> Zucc.	Yellow water lilies	1b	
233.	<i>Nymphaeodes peltata</i> (S.G.Gmel.) Kuntze (= <i>Limnathemum peltatum</i> S.G.Gmel.)	Gringed waterlily, Yellow floating-heart	1a	
234.	<i>Oenothera sinuosa</i> W.L.Wagner & Hoch (= <i>Gaura sinuata</i> Nutt. ex Ser.)	Wavy-leaf gaura	3	
235.	<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i> Lindl.	Jointed cactus	1b	
236.	<i>Opuntia elata</i> Link & Otto ex Salm-Dyck	Orange tuna	1b	
237.	<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck ex Engelm. (= <i>O. lindheimeri</i> Engelm., <i>O. tardospina</i> Griffiths)	Small round-leaved prickly pear	1b	
238.	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill. (= <i>O. megacantha</i> Salm-Dyck)	Mission prickly pear, Sweet prickly pear	a. 1b b. Spineless cactus pear cultivars and selections are not listed. c. The fruit of the sweet prickly pear is not listed if used for human consumption.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
239.	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf. ( <i>O. compressa</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Large-flowered prickly pear, Creeping prickly pear	1b	
240.	<i>Opuntia leucotricha</i> DC.	Aaron's-beard prickly-pear	1b	
241.	<i>Opuntia microdasys</i> (Lehm.) Pfeiff.	Yellow bunny-ears, Teddy-bear cactus	1b	
242.	<i>Opuntia monacantha</i> Haw. ( <i>O. vulgaris</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Cochineal prickly pear, Drooping prickly pear	1b	
243.	<i>Opuntia pubescens</i> J.C.Wendl. ex Pfeiff. (= <i>O. pestifer</i> Britton & Rose)	Velvet bur cactus	1a	
244.	<i>Opuntia robusta</i> H.L.Wendl. ex Pfeiff.	Blue-leaf cactus	a. 1a b. Spineless cultivars and selections are not listed.	
245.	<i>Opuntia salmiana</i> J. Parm. ex Pfeiff.	Bur cactus	1a	
246.	<i>Opuntia spinulifera</i> Salm-Dyck	Saucepan cactus, Large roundleaved prickly pear	1b	
247.	<i>Opuntia stricta</i> (Haw.) Haw. var. <i>stricta</i> and var. <i>dillenii</i> (Ker Gawl.) L.D.Benson (= <i>O. dillenii</i> (Ker Gawl.) Haw.)	Pest pear of Australia	1b	
248.	<i>Opuntia tomentosa</i> Salm-Dyck	Velvet opuntia, Velvet tree-pear	1b	
249.	<i>Orobanche minor</i> Sm.	Lesser broomrape, Clover broomrape	1b	
250.	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i> L.	Blue broomrape, Branched broomrape	1b	
251.	<i>Paraserianthes lophantha</i> (Willd.) I.C.Nielsen (= <i>Albizia lophantha</i> (Willd.) Benth.)	Australian albizia, Stink bean	1b	
252.	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L.	Jerusalem thorn	1b	
253.	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	Famine weed	1b	
254.	<i>Paspalum quadrifarium</i> Lam.	Tussock paspalum	1a	
255.	<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> L.	Blue passion flower	1b	
256.	<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims	Purple granadilla, Passion fruit	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. b. Not listed in urban areas in Eastern Cape, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Limpopo and North-West. c. Not listed elsewhere. d. The fruit of the purple granadilla is not listed if used for human consumption.	
257.	<i>Passiflora tripartita</i> (Juss.) Poir. var.	Banana poka, Bananadilla	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	<i>mollissima</i> (Kunth) Holm-Niels. & P.Jorg. (= <i>P. mollissima</i> (Kunth) L.H.Bailey)			
258.	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L.	Devil's pumpkin, Indigo berry	1b	
259.	<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i> Ortega	Granadina	1b	
260.	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Steud. (= <i>Paulownia imperialis</i> Siebold & Zucc.)	Empress tree, Princess tree, Royal Paulownia	1a	
261.	<i>Peniocereus serpentinus</i> (Lag. & Rodr.) N.P.Taylor (= <i>Nyctocereus serpentinus</i> ) Britton & Rose	Serpent cactus, Snake cactus	1b	
262.	<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i> Hochst. ex Chiov.	Kikuyu grass	a. 1b in Protected Areas and wetlands in which it does not already occur. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
263.	<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i> Schumach.	Elephant grass, Napier grass	2	
264.	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> (Forssk.) Chiov.	Fountain grass	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
265.	<i>Pennisetum villosum</i> R.Br. ex Fresen.	Feathertop	1b	
266.	<i>Pereskia aculeata</i> Mill.	Pereskia, Barbados gooseberry	1b	
267.	<i>Persicaria capitata</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don) H.Gross (= <i>Polygonum capitatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don)	Knotweed	1b	
268.	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. (= <i>P. decandra</i> L.)	American pokeweed	1b	
269.	<i>Phytolacca dioica</i> L.	Belhambra	3	
270.	<i>Phytolacca octandra</i> L.	Forest inkberry	1b	
271.	<i>Pinus canariensis</i> C.Sm.	Canary pine	3	
272.	<i>Pinus elliotti</i> Engelm. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Slash pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation of sterile specimens.
273.	<i>Pinus halepensis</i> Mill.	Aleppo pine	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, Free State and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
274.	<i>Pinus patula</i> Schiede ex Schltdl. & Cham. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Patula pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
275.	<i>Pinus pinaster</i> Aiton and hybrids, varieties and selections	Cluster pine	a. 2 for plantations and wind-rows. b. 1b elsewhere. c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999, (Act No. 25 of 1999), are not listed. d. Except for "a" above, specimens with a circumference greater	Exempted for an existing plantation outside of the Western Cape.  Existing plantations in the Western Cape are exempted from undertaking a risk assessment in terms of section

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			<p>than 1.256 m at a height of 1000 mm at the date of the first publication of this Notice (August 2014) are not listed for urban areas in Cape Town, the Overberg District Council and Winelands District Council, except</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. when in a riparian area, or</li> <li>ii. when in a protected area or any property directly abutting a protected area, or</li> <li>iii. where they are ruled to pose a wildfire risk, where they remain listed as Category 1b.</li> </ul> <p>e. All specimens with a smaller circumference are Category 1b.</p>	71(2) of the Act prior to applying for a permit.
276.	<i>Pinus radiata</i> D.Don and hybrids, varieties and selections	Radiata pine, Monterey pine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. 2 for plantations and wind-rows.</li> <li>b. 1b elsewhere.</li> <li>c. National Heritage Trees or National Monument Trees in terms of the National Heritage Resources Act, 1999 (Act No. 25 of 1999), are not listed.</li> <li>d. Except for "a" above, specimens with a circumference greater than 1.256 m at a height of 1000 mm at the date of the first publication of this Notice (August 2014) are not listed for urban areas in Cape Town, the Overberg District Council and Winelands District Council, except <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. when in a riparian area, or</li> <li>ii. when in a protected area or any property directly abutting a protected area, or</li> <li>iii. where they are ruled to pose a wildfire risk, where they remain listed as Category 1b.</li> </ul> </li> <li>e. All specimens with a smaller circumference are Category 1b.</li> </ul>	<p>Exempted for an existing plantation outside of the Western Cape.</p> <p>Existing plantations in the Western Cape are exempted from undertaking a risk assessment in terms of section 71(2) of the Act prior to applying for a permit.</p>
277.	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i> Sarg. and hybrids, varieties and selections (= <i>P. longifolia</i> Roxb. ex Lamb.)	Chir pine, Longifolia pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
278.	<i>Pinus taeda</i> L. and hybrids, varieties and selections	Loblolly pine	2	Exempted for an existing plantation.
279.	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	Water lettuce	1b	
280.	<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i> Banks & Sol. ex A.Cunn.	Karo, Stiff-leaved cheesewood	3	
281.	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> Vent.	Australian cheesewood, Sweet pittosporum	1b	
282.	<i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> var. <i>grandis</i> (= <i>P. comosus</i> Sims)	'Abyssinian' coleus, Woolly plectranthus	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
283.	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky bluegrass	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
284.	<i>Polypodium aureum</i> (L.) J.Sm.	Rabbits-foot fern	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
285.	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Pickereel weed	1b	
286.	<i>Populus alba</i> L.	White poplar	2	
287.	<i>Populus × canescens</i> (Aiton) Sm.	Grey poplar, Matchwood poplar	2	
288.	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> Torr. var. <i>torreyana</i> (L.D. Benson) M.C. Johnst. and hybrids	Honey mesquite	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Northern Cape. c. The utilisation of the pods for fodder is not listed in the Northern Cape, Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
289.	<i>Prosopis velutina</i> Wooton and hybrids	Velvet mesquite	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. b. 3 in Northern Cape. c. The utilisation of the pods for fodder is not listed in the Northern Cape, Eastern Cape, Free State, North-West and Western Cape. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
290.	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Black cherry	1b	
291.	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> Sabine (= <i>P. littorale</i> Raddi var. <i>longipes</i> (O.Berg.) Fosberg)	Strawberry guava	1b	
292.	<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Guava	a. 2 for plantations in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. b. 3 elsewhere in Eastern Cape, Kwazulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and North-West. c. The fruit of the guava is not listed if used for human consumption. d. Not listed elsewhere.	
293.	<i>Psidium guineense</i> Sw.	Brazilian guava	1b	
294.	<i>Psidium × durbanensis</i> Baijnath ined.	Durban guava	1b	
295.	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr. var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & S.M.Almeida (= <i>P. lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi)	Kudzu vine	1a	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
296.	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia</i> (Franch.) C.K.Schneid.	Yellow firethorn	1b	
297.	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> M.Roem.	Red firethorn	1b	
298.	<i>Pyracantha crenatoserrata</i> (Hance) Rehder (= <i>P. fortuneana</i> misapplied)	Chinese firethorn, Broad leaf firethorn	1b	
299.	<i>Pyracantha crenulata</i> (D.Don) M.Roem; including var. <i>rogersiana</i> (= <i>P. rogersiana</i> (A.B.Jacks.) Chitt.)	Himalayan firethorn	1b	
300.	<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i> (Hayata) Rehder	Formosa firethorn	1b	
301.	<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Scarlet sumach, Vinegar bush	3	
302.	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Castor-oil plant	2	
303.	<i>Rivina humilis</i> L.	Rivina, Bloodberry	1b	
304.	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Black locust	1b	
305.	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L. (= <i>R. eglanteria</i> L.)	Eglantine, Sweetbriar	1b	
306.	<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> Pursh and hybrid <i>R. × proteus</i> C.H.Stirt.	American bramble	1b	
307.	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i> Sm.	Asian wild raspberry, Yellow Himalayan raspberry	1a	
308.	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	Bramble	1b.	
309.	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> L. agg.	European blackberry	a. 2 b. The fruit of the European blackberry is not listed if used for human consumption.	
310.	<i>Rubus immixtus</i> Gust.	Hogsback raspberry	1b	
311.	<i>Rubus niveus</i> Thunb.	Ceylon raspberry, Mysore raspberry	1b	
312.	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sheep sorrel, Red sorrel	a. 1a Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
313.	<i>Rumex usambarensis</i> (Dammer) Dammer (= <i>R. nervosus</i> Vahl var. <i>usambarensis</i> Dammer)	East African dock	1b	
314.	<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.	Birdeye pearlwort	a. 1b Prince Edward and Marion Islands. b. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
315.	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i> (Engelm.) J.G.Sm.	Delta arrowhead, Slender arrowhead	1a	
316.	<i>Salsola kali</i> L.	Tumbleweed	1b	
317.	<i>Salsola tragus</i> L.	Russian tumbleweed	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	(= <i>S. australis</i> R.Br.)			
318.	<i>Salvia tiliifolia</i> Vahl	Lindenleaf sage	1b	
319.	<i>Salvinia minima</i> Baker	Small salvinia	1b	
320.	<i>Salvinia molesta</i> D.S.Mitch. and other species of the Family Salviniaceae	Kariba weed, Salvinia	1b	
321.	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L. (= <i>S. nigra</i> L. subsp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Bolli	Canadian elder	1b	
322.	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L.	European elder	1b	
323.	<i>Sasa ramosa</i> (Makino) Makino & Shibata (= <i>Arundinaria vagans</i> Gamble)	Dwarf yellow-striped bamboo	3	
324.	<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i> (Endl.) Harms	Australian cabbage tree, Queensland umbrella tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
325.	<i>Schefflera arboricola</i> (Hayata) Merr.	Dwarf umbrella tree	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
326.	<i>Schefflera elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) Lowry & Frodin (= <i>Dizygotheca elegantissima</i> (hort. Veitch ex Mast.) R.Vig. & Guillaumin	False aralia	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
327.	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> Raddi	Brazilian pepper tree	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
328.	<i>Senna bicapsularis</i> (L.) Roxb. (= <i>Cassia bicapsularis</i> L.)	Rambling cassia	1b	
329.	<i>Senna didymobotrya</i> (Fresen.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia didymobotrya</i> Fresen.)	Peanut butter cassia	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga and Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
330.	<i>Senna hirsuta</i> (L.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia hirsuta</i> L.)	Hairy senna, Woolly senna	1b	
331.	<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link (= <i>Cassia occidentalis</i> L.)	Stinking weed, Wild coffee	1b	
332.	<i>Senna pendula</i> (Willd.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby var. <i>glabrata</i> (Vogel) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia coluteoides</i> Collad.)	Climbing cassia, Easter cassia	1b	
333.	<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i> (Viv.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby (= <i>Cassia floribunda</i> sensu Brenan, C.	Arsenic bush, Smooth senna	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
	<i>laevigata</i> Willd.)			
334.	<i>Sesbania punicea</i> (Cav.) Benth.	Red sesbania	1b	
335.	<i>Solanum betaceum</i> Cav. (= <i>Cyphomandra betacea</i> (Cav.) Sendtn.)	Tree tomato	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. The fruit of the tree tomato is not listed if used for human consumption, in the Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. c. Not listed elsewhere.	
336.	<i>Solanum chrysotrichum</i> Schtdl. ( <i>S. hispidum</i> misapplied in South Africa)	Giant devil's fig	1b	
337.	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	Silver-leaf bitter apple	1b	
338.	<i>Solanum mauritianum</i> Scop.	Bugweed	1b	
339.	<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> L.	Jerusalem cherry	1b	
340.	<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i> Andrews	Potato creeper	1b	
341.	<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i> Lam.	Wild tomato, Dense- thorned bitter apple	1b	
342.	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	Johnson grass, Aleppo grass	2	
343.	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i> Loisel.	Smooth cordgrass, Salt-water cordgrass	1a	
344.	<i>Spartium junceum</i> L.	Spanish broom	a. 1b in Eastern Cape and Western Cape. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga. North-West and Northern Cape.	
345.	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P.Beauv.	African flame tree	a. 3 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
346.	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> (L.) Pruski (= <i>Thelechitonia trilobata</i> (L.) H.Rob. & Cuatrec., <i>Wedelia trilobata</i> (L.) Hitchc.)	Singapore daisy	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 3 in Free State, Gauteng, North-West, Northern Cape and Western Cape.	
347.	<i>Stachytarpheta cayennensis</i> (Rich.) Vahl (= <i>S. urticifolia</i> Sims)	Blue snakeweed, Cayenne snakeweed	3	
348.	<i>Stachytarpheta mutabilis</i> (Jacq.) Vahl	Pink snakeweed	3	
349.	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	Common chickweed	a. 1a Prince Edward Island. b. 1b Marion Island. c. Not listed on mainland or other off-shore islands.	
350.	<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i> Schott	Goose foot, Arrow- head vine	a. 1b in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. 2 for breeding in nurseries in in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga, but may not be transferred within these Provincial boundaries. c. Not listed elsewhere.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
351.	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Jambolan	a. 1b b. The fruit of the jambolan is not listed if used for human consumption.	
352.	<i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston	Rose apple	3	
353.	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i> (L.) H.Karst. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Athel tree, Desert tamarisk	1b	
354.	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i> Lour. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Chinese tamarisk	1b	
355.	<i>Tamarix gallica</i> L. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	French tamarisk	1b	
356.	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb. Not to be confused with indigenous <i>Tamarix usneoides</i> E.Mey. ex Bunge	Pink tamarisk	1b	
357.	<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	Yellow bells	1b	
358.	<i>Tephrocactus articulatus</i> (Pfeiff.) Backeb. (= <i>Opuntia articulata</i> (Pfeiff.) D.R.Hunt	Pine cone cactus, Paper-spine cholla	1a	
359.	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i> (Pers.) K.Schum. (= <i>T. nerifolia</i> Juss. ex Steud.)	Yellow oleander	1b	
360.	<i>Tipuana tipu</i> (Benth.) Kuntze (= <i>T. speciosa</i> Benth.)	Tipu tree	3	
361.	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i> (Hemsl.) A.Gray	Mexican sunflower	1b	
362.	<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i> (Mill.) S.F.Blake	Red sunflower	1b	
363.	<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem. (= <i>Cedrela toona</i> Roxb. ex Willd.)	Toon tree	3	
364.	<i>Toxicodendron succedaneum</i> (L.) Kuntze (= <i>Rhus succedanea</i> L.)	Wax tree	1b	
365.	<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> Vell.	Wandering Jew	1b	
366.	<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> hort. ex Bosse (= <i>Zebrina pendula</i> Schnizl.)	Wandering Jew	1b	
367.	<i>Trichocereus spachianus</i> Riccob. (= <i>Echinopsis spachiana</i> )	Torch cactus	1b	
368.	<i>Triplaris americana</i> L.	Ant tree, Triplaris	1a	
369.	<i>Tropaeolum speciosum</i> Poepp. & Endl.	Chilean flame creeper, Flame nasturtium	3	
370.	<i>Ulex europaeus</i> L.	European gorse	1a	
371.	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> L.	Wild verbena, Tall verbena,	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
		Purple top		
372.	<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i> Vell.	Brazilian verbena	1b	
373.	<i>Verbena rigida</i> Spreng. (= <i>V. venosa</i> Gillies & Hook.)	Veined verbena	1b	
374.	<i>Vinca major</i> L.	Greater periwinkle	1b	
375.	<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	Lesser periwinkle	a. 1b b. Sterile cultivars or hybrids are not listed.	
376.	<i>Vitex trifolia</i> L.	Indian three-leaf vitex	1b	
377.	<i>Wigandia urens</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Kunth var. <i>caracasana</i> (Kunth) D.N.Gibson (= <i>W. caracasana</i> Kunth)	Wigandia	3	
378.	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L.	Spiny cocklebur	1b	
379.	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	Large cocklebur	1b	

## List 2: National List of Invasive Marine Plant Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Asparagopsis armata</i> Harvey	Harpoon weed	3	
2.	<i>Asparagopsis taxiformis</i> (Dellile) Trevisan de Saint-Léon	Pleasing seaweed	3	
3.	<i>Schimmelmannia elegans</i> Baardseth	Red algae	1b	
4.	<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i> (Harvey) Suringar	Asian kelp	1b	

## List 3: National List of Invasive Mammal Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i> (de Blainville, 1816)	Addax	2	
2.	<i>Aepyceros melampus petersi</i> Bocage, 1879	Black-faced impala	2	
3.	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i> (Pallas, 1777)	Barbary sheep	2	
4.	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Indian blackbuck	2	
5.	<i>Axis axis</i> (Erxleben, 1777)	Axis deer (Chital)	2	
6.	<i>Axis porcinus</i> (Zimmermann, 1780)	Hog deer	2	
7.	<i>Bos frontalis</i> Lambert, 1804	Gaur	2	
8.	<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i> (Pallas, 1766)	Nilgai	2	
9.	<i>Capra hircus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Feral goat	a. 1a for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
10.	<i>Cervus elaphus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Red deer	2	
11.	<i>Cervus nippon</i> Temminick, 1838	Sika deer	2	
12.	<i>Dama dama</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Fallow deer	2	
13.	<i>Elaphurus davidianus</i> Milne-Edwards, 1866	Père David's deer	2	
14.	<i>Erythrocebus patas</i> (Schreber, 1775)	Patas monkey	a. 1a in KwaZulu-Natal. b. 1b elsewhere. c. 2 if bred for export.	
15.	<i>Felis catus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Domestic cat	a. 1a for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
16.	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) (all subspecies with the exception of <i>giraffa</i> )	Giraffe (except the South African giraffe)	2	
17.	<i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i> (C.H. Smith, 1826)	Himalayan tahr	1b	
18.	<i>Hippotragus equinus koba</i> (Gray, 1872)	Western roan	2	
19.	<i>Hippotragus niger</i> Harris, 1838 (all subspecies except of <i>H. n. niger</i> )	Sable	2	
20.	<i>Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Capybara	2	Prohibited for Restricted Activity (c): "Growing, breeding or in any other way propagating any specimen of a listed invasive species, or causing it to multiply."
21.	<i>Kobus leche kafuensis</i> Haltenorth, 1963	Kafue lechwe	2	
22.	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus crawshayi</i> (P. L. Sclater, 1894)	Crawshay's waterbuck (Zambia)	2	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
23.	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus defassa</i> (Rüppell, 1835).	Defassa waterbuck (Kenya)	2	
24.	<i>Kobus leche leche</i> Gray, 1850	Red lechwe	2	
25.	<i>Kobus vardonii</i> (Livingstone, 1857)	Puku	2	
26.	<i>Madoqua kirkii</i> Günther, 1880	Damara dik-dik	3	
27.	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i> Raffles, 1821	Crab-eating macaque	2	
28.	<i>Mus musculus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	House mouse	a. 1a for Marion Island b. 1b for off-shore islands. c. Not listed elsewhere.	
29.	<i>Myocastor coypus</i> (Molina, 1782)	Coypu	2	Prohibited for Restricted Activity (c): "Growing, breeding or in any other way propagating any specimen of a listed invasive species, or causing it to multiply."
30.	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	European rabbit	a. 1b for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
31.	<i>Oryx dammah</i> (Cretzschmar, 1827)	Oryx, scimitar-horned	2	
32.	<i>Ovis aries musimon</i> Pallas, 1762	Mouflon	2	
33.	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Berkenhout, 1769)	Brown rat	a. 1b for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
34.	<i>Rattus rattus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	House rat	a. 1b for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
35.	<i>Rattus tanezumi</i> Temminck, 1844	Asian house rat	a. 1b for off-shore islands. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
36.	<i>Rusa unicolor</i> (Kerr, 1792)	Sambar deer	2	
37.	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i> Gmelin, 1788	Grey squirrel	a. 1a in KwaZulu-Natal. b. 3 elsewhere.	
38.	<i>Sus scrofa</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Wild boar	a. 1b b. Not listed when not feral.	
39.	<i>Tragelaphus derbianus</i> (Gray, 1847)	Derby eland	2	
40.	<i>Tragelaphus euryceros</i> (Ogilby, 1837)	Bongo	1a	
41.	<i>Tragelaphus imberbis</i> (Blyth, 1869)	Lesser kudu	1a	
42.	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i> P.L. Sclater, 1863	Sitatunga	2	
43.	All hybrids of mammal species or sub-species listed in this Notice		a. 1a b. 2 for hybrids of western roan for back-breeding purposes.	

## List 4: National List of Invasive Bird Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Indian mynah	3	
2.	<i>Alectoris chukar</i> (J. E. Gray, 1830)	Chukar partridge	2 on mainland. 1b on off-shore islands.	
3.	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> (Mallard)	Mallard duck	2	
4.	<i>Columba livia</i> (Gmelin, 1789 )	Rock dove/pigeon	a. 3 b. 2 for all restricted activities relating to racing and showing of pigeons.	Any person undertaking pigeon racing or pigeon showing registered with the relevant industry Association is exempted from requiring a permit for all restricted activities, provided such Association is in possession of a valid permit in terms of the Act or the Alien and Invasive Species Regulation, 2014 for any restricted activity relating to pigeon racing or pigeon showing and provided such person complies with all permit conditions in the relevant Association's permit.  The above exemption does not apply to restricted activity "a" in Notice 1: "Importing into the Republic, including introducing from the sea, any specimen of a listed invasive species" and any person engaging in this activity must apply for a permit from the Issuing Authority.
5.	<i>Corvus splendens</i> Vieillot, 1817	Indian house crow	1a	
6.	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Chaffinch	2	
7.	<i>Numida meleagris galeata</i> (Pallas, 1767)	West African helmeted guineafowl	3	
8.	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	Northern ruddy duck	2	
9.	<i>Passer domesticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	House sparrow	3	
10.	<i>Psittacula krameri</i> (Scopoli, 1769)	Rose-ringed parakeet	2	Any person undertaking rose-ringed parakeet breeding registered with the relevant industry Association is exempted from requiring a permit for all restricted activities, provided such Association is in possession of a valid permit in terms of the Act or the Alien and Invasive Species Regulation, 2014 for any restricted activity relating to rose-ringed parakeet breeding and provided such person complies with all permit conditions in the

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
				relevant Association's permit.  The above exemption does not apply to restricted activity "a" in Notice 1: "Importing into the Republic, including introducing from the sea, any specimen of a listed invasive species" and any person engaging in this activity must apply for a permit from the Issuing Authority.
11.	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Red-vented bulbul	2	
12.	<i>Streptopelia picturata</i> (Temminck, 1813)	Madagascar (Malagasy) turtle-dove	2	
13.	<i>Struthio camelus molybdophanes</i> Reichenow, 1883	North African (Somali) ostrich	2	
14.	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Eurasian/Common starling	3	
15.	All hybrids between indigenous and alien (excluding extra-limital) species		1a	

## List 5: National List of Invasive Reptile Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Anolis carolinensis</i> Voigt, 1832	Green anole	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
2.	<i>Apalone</i> species Rafinesque, 1832	Soft-shell terrapins	2	
3.	<i>Basiliscus plumifrons</i> (Cope, 1876)	Plumed basilisk, Green basilisk	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
4.	<i>Bitis gabonica</i> (A.M.C. Duméril, Bibron & A.H.A. Duméril, 1854) x <i>Bitis</i> sp.	Gaboon adder x Any other <i>Bitis</i> species	1b	
5.	<i>Basiliscus vittatus</i> Wiegmann, 1828	Basilisk, Brown basilisk	2	
6.	<i>Bitis nasicornis</i> (Shaw, 1792)	Rhinoceros viper, River jack	a. 2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape and Limpopo. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
7.	<i>Bitis rhinoceros</i> (Schlegel, 1855)	Rhinoceros viper	a. 2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape, and Limpopo. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
8.	<i>Boa constrictor</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Common boa	a. 2 in KwaZulu-Natal, Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape and Limpopo. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
9.	<i>Calotes versicolor</i> (Daudin, 1802)	Changeable lizard	1b	
10.	<i>Centrochelys sulcata</i> Gray, 1873	Spur-thighed tortoise, African spurred tortoise	2	
11.	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Common snapping turtle	2	
12.	<i>Cuora</i> species Gray, 1856	Chinese/ Asian box terrapins	1b	
13.	<i>Emys orbicularis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	European pond turtle	1b	
14.	<i>Furcifer oustaleti</i> (Mocquard, 1894)	Oustalet's chameleon	2	
15.	<i>Furcifer pardalis</i> (Cuvier, 1829)	Panther chameleon	2	
16.	<i>Gehyra mutilata</i> (Wiegmann, 1834)	Stump-tailed gecko	3	
17.	<i>Gekko gekko</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Tokay gecko	2	
18.	<i>Iguana iguana</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Green iguana	a. 1b in KwaZulu-Natal and Northern Cape b. 2 in Mpumalanga, Eastern Cape and Limpopo.	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			c. Not listed elsewhere.	
19.	<i>Lepidodactylus lugubris</i> (Duméril and Bibron, 1836)	Mourning gecko; Common smooth-scaled gecko	1b	
20.	<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i> Troost in Harlan, 1835)	Alligator snapper turtle	2	
21.	<i>Morelia amethystina</i> (Schneider, 1801)	Amethystine python	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
22.	<i>Morelia spilota</i> (Lacépède, 1804)	Carpet/diamond python	2	
23.	<i>Pelodiscus</i> species (Wiegmann, 1835)	Chinese softshell terrapins	1b	
24.	<i>Python bivittatus</i> (Kuhl, 1820)	Burmese python	2	
25.	<i>Python natalensis</i> x <i>Python molurus</i>	Southern African python x Burmese python	1a	
26.	<i>Trachemys</i> species	Turtles / Sliders native to the Americas	2	Restricted activities "a", "c" and "e" to "l" in Notice 1 are prohibited.
27.	<i>Trioceros (Chamaeleo) jacksonii</i> (Boulenger, 1896)	Jackson's chameleon	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
28.	<i>Trioceros (Chamaeleo) melleri</i> (Gray, 1865)	Meller's chameleon	a. 2 in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, Limpopo and Mpumalanga. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
29.	<i>Varanus salvator</i> (Laurenti, 1768)	Indonesian/Common water monitor	3	
30.	Unless otherwise listed, all introduced species of reptiles	hybrids between indigenous and	1b	

## List 6: National List of Invasive Amphibian Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREAS	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Amietophrynus gutturalis</i> (Power, 1927)	Guttural (African common) toad	a. 1b in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
2.	<i>Dendrobatidae</i> species	Poison arrow (or dart) frogs	2	
3.	<i>Hyperolius marmoratus</i> Rapp, 1842	Painted reed frog	a. 3 in Western Cape. b. Not listed elsewhere.	
4.	<i>Pelophylax</i> species	Marsh frog; Edible frog; Pool frog	1b	
5.	<i>Triturus carnifex</i> (Laurenti, 1768)	Italian crested newt	1b	
6.	<i>Xenopus laevis</i> Daudin, 1802 x <i>Xenopus gilli</i> Rose & Hewitt, 1927	African clawed toad x Cape (Gill's) platanna	1b	
7.	Unless otherwise listed, all hybrids between indigenous and introduced species of amphibians		1b	

## List 7: National List of Invasive Fresh-water Fish Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Arapaima gigas</i> (Schinz, 1822)	Arapaima	3	
2.	<i>Cichla</i> species	Peacock cichlid/Bass	3	
3.	<i>Clarias gariepinus</i> (Burchell, 1822)	African sharptooth catfish	a. 2 in Northern Cape, Western Cape and Eastern Cape b. Not listed elsewhere	
4.	<i>Colossoma</i> species	Pacu	3	
5.	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i> (Valenciennes, 1844)	Grass carp	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 2 for breeding of triploid grass carp. c. 3 in all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of grass carp from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of grass carp is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
6.	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i> (Valenciennes in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1844)	Triploid grass carp	a. Triploid grass carp is not listed for dams within discrete catchment systems in which it occurs. b. 2 for release of triploid grass carp into dams in discrete catchment systems in which it does not occur. c. 2 for release of triploid grass carp into rivers, wetlands, lakes and estuaries in which it occurs. d. 3 in all rivers, wetlands, lakes and estuaries in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of triploid grass carp from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to a river, wetland, lake or estuary in another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to a river, wetland, lake or estuary in another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Triploid grass carp listed as Category 2 are exempted for a period of two years from the date upon which this notice takes effect, from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, provided a person is in possession of a valid Provincial Permit issued in terms of Provincial legislation where required for triploid grass carp. c. Catch and release of triploid grass carp is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
7.	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Common carp	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 2 for release into a dam within a discrete catchment system in which it does not occur.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of common carp from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Release of Common carp in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act is prohibited. c. Release of Common carp in any rivers, wetlands, natural lakes and estuaries is

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
			c. 3 in all rivers, wetlands, natural lakes and estuaries in which it occurs. d. Subject to b above, common carp is not listed for dams within discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	prohibited. d. Common carp are exempted where listed as Category 2 for a period of two years from the date upon which this notice takes effect, from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, provided a person is in possession of a valid Provincial Permit issued in terms of Provincial legislation where required for common carp. e. Except for those areas detailed in b above, catch and release of common carp is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs. f. Ornamental koi carp are exempt from requiring a permit for all restricted activities except for restricted activity 'g' in Notice 1: "Releasing any specimen of a listed invasive species."
8.	<i>Electrophorus electricus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Electric eel	3	
9.	<i>Gambusia affinis</i> (Baird and Girard, 1853)	Mosquito-fish	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs. c. 2 for breeding for the purpose of feeding stock for zoos and animal breeders.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of mosquito-fish from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of mosquito-fish is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
10.	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i> (Valenciennes, 1844)	Silver carp	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 in all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of silver carp from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of silver carp is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
11.	<i>Lates calcarifer</i> (Bloch, 1790)	Barramundi	2	
12.	<i>Lepomis macrochirus</i> (Rafinesque, 1819)	Bluegill	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of bluegill from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of bluegill is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
13.	<i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> (Lacepède, 1802)	Small-mouth bass	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 2 for release into dams within discrete catchment systems in which it occurs c. 3 in all rivers, wetlands, lakes and estuaries in which it occurs. d. Subject to (b), each listed bass species is not listed for dams within discrete catchment systems in which it (the specific listed bass species) occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of a listed bass species from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. The release of the listed bass species in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act is prohibited. c. The release of the listed bass species in any rivers, wetlands, lakes and estuaries is prohibited. d. Each listed bass species listed as Category 2 is exempted for a period of two years from the date upon which this notice takes effect, from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, provided a person is in possession of a valid Provincial Permit issued in terms of Provincial legislation where required for the specific listed bass species. e. Catch and release of the listed bass species is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which they occur.
14.	<i>Micropterus floridanus</i> (Lesueur, 1822)	Florida bass		
15.	<i>Micropterus floridanus</i> (Lesueur, 1822) x <i>Micropterus salmoides</i> (Lacepède, 1802)	Hybrids of the Florida bass and the large-mouth bass		
16.	<i>Micropterus punctulatus</i> (Rafinesque, 1819)	Spotted bass		
17.	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i> (Lacepède, 1802)	Large-mouth bass	a. 2 in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 in all rivers, wetlands, lakes and estuaries in which it occurs. c. Large-mouth bass is not listed for dams (including for release in dams) within discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of large-mouth bass from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. The release of Large-mouth bass in any rivers, wetlands, lakes and estuaries is prohibited. c. Large-mouth bass listed as category 2 are exempted for a period of two years from the date upon which this notice takes effect, from requiring a Permit for any restricted activity in terms of the Act or Alien and Invasive Species Regulations, 2014, provided a person is in possession of a valid Provincial Permit issued in terms of Provincial legislation where required for large-mouth bass. d. Catch and release of large-mouth bass is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
18.	<i>Myxus species</i>	Brown metynnis	3	
19.	<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i> (Walbaum, 1792)	Coho salmon	2	
20.	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (Walbaum, 1792)	Rainbow Trout	2	a. All persons are exempted from requiring a permit for restricted activities "b" and "j" in Notice 1.
21.	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i> (Walbaum, 1792)	King salmon	2	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
22.	<i>Oreochromis species</i> excluding <i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i> and <i>Oreochromis placidus</i>	Tilapia	a. 3 b. 2 for permitted aquaculture facilities	a. Catch and release of tilapia b. Hybrids of tilapia species are treated as the listed tilapia species. c. The sale and transport of live tilapia is prohibited, except from accredited hatcheries. d. The import of live tilapia is prohibited, except by hatcheries with a permit, or from international hatcheries accredited by the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
23.	<i>Perca fluviatilis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Perch	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of perch from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of perch is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
24.	<i>Pterygoplichthys disjunctivus</i> (Weber, 1991)	Vermiculated sailfin catfish	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of vermiculated sailfin catfish from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of vermiculated sailfin catfish is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.
25.	<i>Pygocentrus species</i>	Piranha	3	
26.	<i>Rooseveltiella species</i>	Piranha	3	
27.	<i>Schilbe species</i> (except those that are indigenous to South Africa)	Schilbid catfish	3	
28.	<i>Serrasalmus species</i>	Piranha	3	
29.	<i>Salmo trutta</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Brown Trout	2	a. All persons are exempted from requiring a permit for restricted activities "b" and "j" in Notice 1.
30.	<i>Tinca tinca</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Tench	a. 1b in National Parks, Provincial Reserves, Mountain Catchment Areas and Forestry Reserves declared in terms of the Protected Areas Act. b. 3 for all other discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.	a. The transfer or release of a specimen of tench from one discrete catchment system in which it occurs, to another discrete catchment system in which it does not occur; or, from within a part of a discrete catchment system where it does occur to another part where it does not occur as a result of a natural or artificial barrier, is prohibited. b. Catch and release of tench is exempted in discrete catchment systems in which it occurs.

## List 8: National List of Terrestrial Invasive Invertebrate Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Acarapis woodi</i> (Rennie, 1921)	Tracheal mite	1b	
2.	<i>Achatina fulica</i> Bowdich, 1822	Giant African snail	3	
3.	<i>Anoplolepis gracilipes</i> (Smith, 1857)	Crazy ant	1b	
4.	<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i> (Hendel, 1912)	Oriental fruit fly	1a	
5.	<i>Bemisia tabaci</i> (Gennadius, 1889)	Sweet potato whitefly	1b	
6.	<i>Cinara cupressi</i> (Buckton, 1881)	Cypress aphid	1b	
7.	<i>Coptotermes formosanus</i> (Shiraki, 1909)	Formosan subterranean termite	1b	
8.	<i>Cosmopolites sordidus</i> (Germar, 1824)	Banana root borer	1b	
9.	<i>Dirofilaria immitis</i> Leidy, 1856	Heartworm nematode	1b	
10.	<i>Ditylenchus destructor</i> Thorne, 1945	Potato rot nematode	1b	
11.	<i>Ditylenchus dipsaci</i> (Kühn, 1857) Filip'ev, 1936	Stem and bulb nematode	1b	
12.	<i>Globodera rostochiensis</i> (Wollenweber, 1923), Behrens, 1975	Golden cyst nematode; potato cyst nematode	1b	
13.	<i>Harmonia axyridis</i> (Pallas, 1773)	Asian ladybeetle	1b	
14.	<i>Linepithema humile</i> (Mayr, 1868)	Argentine ant	1b	
15.	<i>Meloidogyne paritityla</i> Kleynhans, 1986	"Pecan nut" nematode	1b	
16.	<i>Phasmatodea</i> species (Jacobson and Blanchi, 1902)	Stick insect	1b	
17.	<i>Polistes dominula</i> (Christ, 1791)	European Paper Wasp	1b	
18.	<i>Prostephanus truncatus</i> (Horn, 1878)	Larger grain borer	1a	
19.	<i>Phenacoccus madeirensis</i> (Green, 1925)	Madeira mealybug	1b	
20.	<i>Pseudococcus calceolariae</i> (Maskell, 1879)	Citrophilus mealybug	1b	
21.	<i>Radopholus similis</i> (Cobb, 1893) Thorne, 1949	Burrowing nematode	1b	
22.	<i>Trogoderma granarium</i> (Everts, 1899)	Khapra beetle	1b	
23.	<i>Varroa destructor</i> Anderson & Trueman, 2000	Varroa mite	1b	
24.	<i>Vespula germanica</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	European wasp, German wasp, German yellow-jacket	1b	

## List 9: National List of Invasive Fresh-water Invertebrate Species

NO	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Aedes albopictus</i> (Skuse, 1895)	Asian tiger mosquito	1b	
2.	<i>Aplexa marmorata</i> (Guilding, 1828)	Marbled tadpole snail/ Slender bladder snail	1b	
3.	<i>Astacus leptodactylus</i> (Eschscholtz, 1823)	Danube/Galician/Turkish/Narrow-clawed crayfish	1a	Catch and release is prohibited
4.	<i>Cherax destructor</i> Clark, 1936	Yabby	1a	Catch and release is prohibited
5.	<i>Cherax quadricarinatus</i> (Von Martens, 1868)	Redclaw crayfish/Tropical blue crayfish	1b	Catch and release is prohibited
6.	<i>Cherax cainii</i> (Austin & Ryan, 2002)	Smooth marron	2	Catch and release is prohibited
7.	<i>Cherax tenuimanus</i> (Smith, 1912)	Hairy marron	2	Catch and release is prohibited
8.	<i>Lymnaea columella</i> (Say, 1817)	Amphibious pond snail	1b	
9.	<i>Orconectes limosus</i> (Rafinesque, 1817)	North American spiny cheek crayfish	1a	
10.	<i>Orconectes rusticus</i> (Girard, 1852)	Rusty crayfish	1a	
11.	<i>Pacifastacus leniusculus</i> (Dana, 1852)	North American signal crayfish	1a	
12.	<i>Tarebia granifera</i> (Lamarck, 1822)	Quilted melania snail	1b	

## List 10: National List of Invasive Marine Invertebrate Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Balanus glandula</i> (Darwin 1854)	Pacific barnacle	3	
2.	<i>Boccardia proboscidea</i> Hartman, 1940	Shell worm	1b	
3.	<i>Carcinus maenas</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	European shore crab/ Green crab	1b	
4.	<i>Ciona intestinalis</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)	Sea vase, Ascidian	3	
5.	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i> (Thunberg, 1793)	Japanese oyster, Pacific oyster	2	<p>a. Aquaculture facilities within the following areas are exempted from requiring a Permit for all restricted activities except for restricted activity "a" in Notice 1; provided they have a valid Permit from the Department responsible for Fisheries:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Algoa Bay: landwards of a straight boundary line with endpoints at the GPS coordinates 33°51'24.82"S 25°38'11.01"E and 33°59'20.68"S 25°40'26.31"E.</li> <li>ii. Upstream of the mouth of the Keisikamma River at the the GPS coordinates 33°16'54.26"S 27°29'26.35"E.</li> <li>iii. Kleinsee: land-based operations with water outflows on the stretch of coast marked in the North by GPS coordinates 29°39'13.44"S 17°02'20.15"E and in the South 29°40'15.12"S 17°02'40.18"E.</li> <li>iv. Knysna River: upstream of the mouth at GPS 34° 4'55.64"S 23° 3'36.39"E</li> <li>v. Within the Marina Martinique, landwards of the mouth of the Marina marked as by the GPS coordinates 34°04'37.23"S 24°55'21.13"E</li> <li>vi. Paternoster: land-based operation with water outflows on the stretch of coast marked in the North by GPS coordinates 32°46'41.56"S 17°54'28.37"E and in the South by 32°47'14.33"S 17°54'27.75"E.</li> <li>vii. Port Alfred: Kowie River, upstream of GPS coordinates 33°36'21.59"S 26°53'50.20"E.</li> <li>viii. Saldanha Bay: within the Bay, north-eastward of a straight boundary line with endpoints at the GPS coordinates 33°02'59.26"S 17°54'41.34"E and 33°06'17.54"S 17°57'09.53"E</li> <li>ix. Hamburg 33°17'0.78"S; 27°28'52.20"E.</li> </ul> <p>All other persons including all aquaculture facilities whether located inside or outside the areas identified in (a) above are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>b. exempted from restricted activity (i) in Notice 1: "Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a prohibited alien species or a listed invasive species."</li> <li>c. exempted from restricted activity (e) in Notice 1: "Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of any live specimen of a listed invasive species."</li> </ul>

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
6.	<i>Discinisca tenuis</i> (Sowerby)	Disc lamp shell	1b	
7.	<i>Dodecacerea fewkesi</i> Berkeley & Berkeley, 1954	Black coral worm	1b	
8.	<i>Fenneropenaeus indicus</i> (H. Milne Edwards, 1837)	Indian/White prawn	a. 2 in all provinces except KwaZulu-Natal. b. Indigenous to KwaZulu-Natal, and therefore not listed there.	
9.	<i>Ficopomatus enigmaticus</i> (Fauvel, 1923)	Estuarine tube-worm	1b	
10.	<i>Litopenaeus vannamei</i> (Boone, 1931)	White shrimp, Whiteleg shrimp	2	a. Exempted from requiring a Permit for all restricted activities for existing aquaculture facilities that have a valid Permit from the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. b. Exempted from restricted activity (i) in Notice 1: "Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a prohibited alien species or a listed invasive species."
11.	<i>Metridium senile</i> (Linnaeus, 1761)	Feather-duster anemone, Plumose anemone	3	
12.	<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i> (Lamarck, 1819)	Mediterranean mussel, Blue mussel	2	a. Aquaculture facilities are exempted from requiring a Permit for all restricted activities except for restricted activities a, f, g, and k in Notice 1. All other persons are: b. Exempted from restricted activity (i) in Notice 1: "Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a prohibited alien species or a listed invasive species." c. Exempted from restricted activity (e) in Notice 1: "Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of any live specimen of a listed invasive species."
13.	<i>Ostrea edulis</i> Linnaeus, 1758	European flat oyster	3	
14.	<i>Penaeus monodon</i> Fabricius, 1798	Giant tiger prawn/Tiger prawn	a. 2 in all provinces except KwaZulu-Natal. b. Indigenous to KwaZulu-Natal, and therefore not listed there.	a. Exempted from requiring a Permit for all restricted activities for existing aquaculture facilities outside of KwaZulu-Natal that have a valid Permit from the Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries. b. Exempted from restricted activity (i) in Notice 1: "Discharging of or disposing into any waterway or the ocean, water from an aquarium, tank or other receptacle that has been used to keep a prohibited alien species or a listed invasive species."
15.	<i>Sagartia ornata</i> (Holdsworth, 1855)	Brooding sea anemone	3	
16.	<i>Semimytilus algosus</i> (Gould, 1850)	Pacific mussel	1b	

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
17.	<i>Tetrapygyus niger</i> (Molina, 1782)	Black sea-urchin	1a	

## List 11: National List of Invasive Microbial Species

NO.	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	CATEGORY / AREA	SCOPE OF EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71(3) / PROHIBITION IN TERMS OF SECTION 71A(1)
1.	<i>Kirramyces destructans</i>		1b	
2.	<i>Kirramyces eucalypti</i> (Cooke & Massee) J. Walker, B. Sutton & Pascoe 1992		1b	
3.	<i>Phytophthora kernoviae</i>	Fungus-like pathogen	1b	
4.	<i>Phytophthora pinifolia</i> Alv. Durán, Gryzenh. & M.J. Wingf.	Fungus-like pathogen	1b	
5.	<i>Phytophthora cinnamomi</i>	Fungus-like pathogen	1b	
6.	<i>Teratosphaeria cryptica</i>	Eucalyptus leaf blotch pathogen	1b	
7.	<i>Fusarium circinatum</i> genotypes		1b	